

APPENDIX

Resources and Research Tools for the History of Medicine

1 Important Libraries—all have online catalogues, exhibits, and images

Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana, Vatican City

Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris

British Library, London

Clendening History of Medicine Library, University of Kansas

National Library of Canada, Ottawa

National Library of Medicine, Historical Collections, Bethesda

New York Academy of Medicine

Osler Library, McGill University

Welch Medical Library, Historical Collection, Johns Hopkins University

Cushing-Whitney Historical Library, Yale University

Countway Library, Harvard University

Wellcome Library, London

College of Physicians of Philadelphia

2 Bibliographic Guides to the History of Medicine

(i) General

Corsia, Pietro, and Paul Weindling. *Information Sources in the History of Science and Medicine*.

London: Butterworth Scientific, 1983

Craig, Barbara L. 'A Guide to Historical Records in Hospitals in London, England and Ontario,

Canada, c 1800–1950.’ [2 parts] *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History* 8 (1991), 263–388,
and 9 (1992), 71–142

Miller, Genevieve. *Bibliography of the History of Medicine of the United States and Canada, 1939–1960*. 2d edn. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1964

Morton, L.T., and Jeremy M. Norman. *Morton’s Medical Bibliography: An Annotated Check-list of Texts Illustrating the History of Medicine (Garrison and Morton)*. 5th edn. Aldershot: Scholar Press, 1991

Pengelly, Eric T., and Daphne M. Pengelly. *A Traveler’s Guide to the History of Biology and Medicine*. Davis, Calif.: Trevor Hill Press, 1986

(ii) *On Canada*

Connor, J.T.H., and Jennifer J. Connor. ‘Medical and Related Museums, Historic Sites, and Exhibits in Ontario: An Annotated Guide and Review.’ *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History / Bulletin canadien d’histoire de la médecine* 8 (1991), 101–20

Dunn, M. Margaret. *A Directory of Medical Archives in Ontario*. Toronto: Hannah Institute for the History of Medicine, 1983

Goulet, Denis, and André Paradis. *Trois siècles d’histoire médicale au Québec: Chronologie des institutions et des pratiques (1639–1939)*. Montréal: VLB Editeur, 1992

Hunter, Isabel, and Shelagh Wotherspoon. *A Bibliography of Health Care in Newfoundland*. St John’s: Faculty of Medicine Memorial University, 1986

Mychajlunow, Lorraine, and Sharon Richardson. *Directory of Nursing Archival Resources in Alberta*. Edmonton: University of Alberta Press, 1996

Roland, Charles G. *Secondary Sources in the History of Canadian Medicine: A Bibliography*. 2

vols. Vol. 1 Toronto: Hannah Institute for the History of Medicine, 1984 . Vol 2, eds J. Bernier and C.G. Roland. Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 2000

Roland, Charles G., and Paul Potter. *An Annotated Bibliography of Canadian Medical Periodicals*. Toronto: Hannah Institute for the History of Medicine, 1979. Now online at <http://www.health.library.mcgill.ca/osler/canjournals/contents.htm>

3 Specific Periods in Western Medicine (See also pp. XX)

(i) Ancient, Islamic, and Judaic Medicine

Cantor, David, ed. *Reinventing Hippocrates*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002

Estes, J. Worth. *The Medical Skills of Ancient Egypt*. Canton, Mass.: Science History Publications U.S.A., 1989

Gordon, Andrew H., and Calvin W. Schwabe. *The Quick and the Dead: Biomedical Theory in Ancient Egypt*. Leiden; Boston: Brill/Styx, 2004

Greppin, John A. C., Emilie Savage-Smith, and John L. Gueriguian, eds. *The Diffusion of Greco-Roman Medicine into the Middle East and the Caucasus*. Delmar, N.Y.: Caravan Books, 1999

Halioua, Bruno, and Bernard Ziskind. *Medicine in the Days of the Pharaohs*, trans. M.B. DeBevoise. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2005

Hope, Valerie M., and Eireann Marshall, eds. *Death and Disease in the Ancient City*. London; New York: Routledge, 2000

Kottek, S.S., Leibowitz, J.O., and Richler, B. 'A Hebrew Paraphrase of the Hippocratic Oath.' *Medical History* 22 (1978), 438–45

Kuriyama, Shigehisa. *The Expressiveness of the Body and the Divergence of Greek and Chinese Medicine*. New York: Zone Books, 1999

Lloyd, G. E. R. *In the Grip of Disease: Studies in the Greek Imagination*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2003

Lloyd, G. E. R., and Nathan Sivin. *The Way and the Word: Science and Medicine in Early China and Greece*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002

Maloney, Gilles. *Cinq cents ans de bibliographie hippocratique, 1473–1982*. St-Jean-Crysostome, Quebec: Editions du Sphinx, 1982

Nutton, Vivian. *Ancient Medicine*. London; New York: Routledge, 2004

Potter, Paul. *A Short Handbook of Hippocratic Medicine*. Quebec: Sphinx, 1988

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Rosner, Fred. *Medicine in the Bible and the Talmud: Selections from Classical Jewish Sources*. Augm. ed. Hoboken, N.J; New York: KTAV Pub. House and Yeshiva University Press, 1995

Sigerist, Henry E. *A History of Medicine*. Vol. 1, *Primitive and Archaic Medicine*. Vol. 2, *Early Greek, Hindu and Persian Medicine*. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1951

Smith, Wesley D. 'Notes on Ancient Medical Historiography.' *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 63 (1989), 73–109

(ii) *Medieval and Early Modern Medicine*

Bullough, Vern L. *Universities, Medicine and Science in the Medieval West*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004

French, R. K. *Medicine before Science: The Rational and Learned Doctor from the Middle Ages to the Enlightenment*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003

García Ballester, Luis. *Galen and Galenism: Theory and Medical Practice from Antiquity to the*

- European Renaissance*, ed. Jon Arrizabalaga. Aldershot: Ashgate/Variorum, 2002
- Mitchell, Piers D. *Medicine in the Crusades: Warfare, Wounds, and the Medieval Surgeon*.
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004
- Nutton, Vivian, ed. *Medicine in the Renaissance City*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001
- Pormann, Peter E., and Emilie Savage-Smith. *Medieval Islamic Medicine*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh
University Press, 2007
- French, Roger, and Andrew Wear, eds. *The Medical Revolution of the Seventeenth Century*.
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989
- King, Lester S. *The Road to Medical Enlightenment, 1650–1695*. London: MacDonald, 1970
- McVaugh, Michael R. *Medicine before the Plague: Practitioners and Their Patients in the
Crown of Aragon, 1285–1345*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993
- McVaugh, Michael R., and Nancy G. Siraisi, eds. *Renaissance Medical Learning: Evolution of a
Tradition*. Philadelphia: History of Science Society, *Osiris*, 2nd ser., 6 (1990)
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University of California Press, 1994
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Islamic Science and Medicine.' *Isis* 79 (1988), 246–66
- Siraisi, Nancy G. *Medieval and Early Renaissance Medicine: An Introduction to Knowledge and
Practice*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990
- . *History, Medicine, and the Traditions of Renaissance Learning*. Ann Arbor: University of
Michigan Press, 2007
- Taavitsainen, Irma, and Päivi Pahta, eds. *Medical and Scientific Writing in Late Medieval
English*. Cambridge, England ; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004

Wear, Andrew, R.K. French, and I.M. Lonie, eds. *The Medical Renaissance of the Sixteenth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985

(iii) Modern Medicine, from the Eighteenth Century

Bynum, W.F. *Science and the Practice of Medicine in the Nineteenth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994

Bynum, W.F., and Roy Porter, eds. *William Hunter and the Eighteenth-Century Medical World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985

Cunningham, Andrew, and Roger French, eds. *The Medical Enlightenment of the Eighteenth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990

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Shryock, Richard Harrison. *The Development of Modern Medicine: An Interpretation of the Social and Scientific Factors Involved*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1974

4 Non-Western and Alternative Medicines and Their Interfaces

(i) Chinese Medicine

Van Alphen, Jan, and Anthony Aris, eds. *Oriental Medicine: An Illustrated Guide to the Asian Arts of Healing*. Boston: Shambhala, 1997

- Bates, Don, ed. *Knowledge and Scholarly Medical Traditions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995, esp. 175–276
- Furth, Charlotte. *A Flourishing Yin Gender in China's Medical History, 960-1665*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999
- Hoizey, Dominique, and Marie-Joseph Hoizey. *A History of Chinese Medicine*. Trans. Paul Bailey. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1993
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- Lo, Vivienne, and Christopher Cullen, eds. *Medieval Chinese Medicine: The Dunhuang Medical Manuscripts*. London; New York: Routledge, 2005
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- . *Medicine in China: Historical Artifacts and Images*. Munich; New York: Prestel, 2000
- , ed. *Approaches to Traditional Chinese Medical Literature*. Dordrecht: Kluwer, 1986
- (ii) *Ayurvedic, Hindu, Indian Medicine*
- Chattopadhyaya, Debiprasad. *Science and Society in Ancient India*. Amsterdam: B.R. Gruner B.V., 1978
- Chowdhury Amiya Kumar Roy, and K. Ray Chawdhury. *Man, Malady, and Medicine: History*

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Bates, Don, ed. *Knowledge and Scholarly Medical Traditions*. Cambridge: Cambridge

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– *Madhava Nidana: Ayurvedic System of Pathology*. Delhi: Sri Satguru Publications, 1987

Lambert, Helen. ‘The Cultural Logic of Indian Medicine: Prognosis and Etiology in Rajasthani Popular Therapeutics.’ *Social Science and Medicine* 34 (1992), 1069–76

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Wujastyk, Dagmar, and Frederick M. Smith, eds. *Modern and Global Ayurveda: Pluralism and Paradigms*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 2008

Zimmermann, Francis. ‘From Classic Texts to Learned Practice: Methodological Remarks on the Study of Indian Medicine.’ *Social Science and Medicine* 12 (1978), 97–106

(iii) *North American Aboriginal Medicine and Its Interfaces*

Coppermine: Consequence of Contact with the Outside. Videofilm, based on research by Walter J. Vanast. Montreal: National Film Board of Canada, 1992

Decker, Jody. ‘Depopulation of the Northern Plains Natives.’ *Social Science and*

Medicine 33 (1991), 381-93

Herrick, James William. 'Powerful Medicinal Plants in Traditional Iroquois Culture.' *New York*

State Journal of Medicine 78 (1978), 979-87

Isaacs, Hope L. 'Comparative Perspective on American Indian Medicine Concepts.' *New York*

State Journal of Medicine 78 (1978), 824-9

Lux, Maureen K. *Medicine That Walks: Medicine, Disease and Canadian Plains Native People,*

1880-1940. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2001

Kelm, Mary-Ellen. *Colonizing Bodies: Aboriginal Health and Healing in British Columbia,*

1900-50. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1998.

Kunitz, Stephen J. *Disease and Social Diversity: The European Impact on the Health of Non-*

Europeans. New York: Oxford University Press, 1994

'Plants and the Indigenous Peoples of North America: Proceedings of Botany 80 Symposium.'

Canadian Journal of Botany 59 (1981), 2189-325

Vogel, Virgil J. *American Indian Medicine.* Norman: Oklahoma University Press, 1970

Waldram, James B., D. Ann Herring, and T. Kue Young. *Aboriginal Health in Canada:*

Historical, Cultural, and Epidemiological Perspectives. Toronto: University of Toronto Press,

1995, esp. 97-121

(iv) *African Medicine*

Digby, Anne. *Diversity and Division in Medicine: Health Care in South Africa from the 1800s.*

Oxford; Bern: Lang, 2006

Feierman, Steven, and John M. Jantzen, eds. *The Social Basis of Health and Healing in Africa.*

Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992

Fontenot, Wonda L. *Secret Doctors: Ethnomedicine of African Americans*. Westport, Conn. :
Bergin & Garvey, 1994

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Medicine." *History in Africa* 28 (2001), 439-44

Yoder, Stanely P., ed. *African Health and Healing Systems. Proceedings of a Symposium, 1980*.
Los Angeles: University of California at Los Angeles African Studies Center, 1982

(v) *Alternative or Complementary Medicine* (see also chapter 6)

Bynum, W.F., and Roy Porter, eds. *Medical Fringe and Medical Orthodoxy, 1750– 1850*.
London: Croom Helm, 1987

Cayleff, Susan E. *Wash and Be Healed: The Water-Cure Movement and Women's Health*.
Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1987

Connor, J.T.H. "'A Sort of Felo de Se': Eclecticism, Related Medical Sects, and Their Decline
in Victorian Ontario.' *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 65 (1991), 503–27

Cooter, Roger, ed. *Studies on Alternative Medicine*. Basingstoke; London: Macmillan, 1988

Fuller, Robert C. *Alternative Medicine and American Religious Life*. New York and Oxford:
Oxford University Press, 1989

Gevitz, Norman, ed. *Other Healers: Unorthodox Medicine in America*. Baltimore and London:
Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988

Kirschmann, Anne Taylor. *A Vital Force: Women in American Homeopathy*. New Brunswick,
N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2004

Rogers, Naomi. *An Alternative Path: The Making and Remaking of Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital of Philadelphia*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1998

Micozzi, Marc S., ed. *Fundamentals of Complementary and Alternative Medicine*. New York: Churchill Livingstone, 1996

Risse, Guenter B., Ronald L. Numbers, and Judith Walzer Leavitt, eds. *Medicine without Doctors: Home Health Care in American History*. New York: Science History Publications, 1977

Wharton, James C. *Nature Cures: The History of Alternative Medicine in America*. New York: Oxford, 2004

5 Some Associations, Institutes, and Museums for the History of Medicine

(all have websites and many offer events, conferences, and publications)

American Academy of the History of Dentistry

American Association for the History of Medicine

American Association for the History of Nursing

American Institute of the History of Pharmacy

American Osler Society

American Veterinary Medical History Society

Associated Medical Services, Toronto

Association of Archivists and Librarians in History of the Health Sciences

Australian and New Zealand Society of the History of Medicine

Australian Veterinary History Society

Barbara Bates Center for the Study of the History of Nursing, Philadelphia

Boerhaave Museum, Leiden

British Society for the History of Medicine

Canadian Association for the History of Nursing

Canadian Medical Hall of Fame, London Ont.

Canadian Society for the History of Medicine

Dittrick Medical History Museum, Cleveland

Great Canadian Scientists

History of Anesthesia Society

History of Science Society

Hunterian Museums, Glasgow and London

Institut d'histoire de la médecine et de la santé, Geneva

Institute for the History of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University

International Society for the History of Medicine

International Society for the History of the Neurosciences

La Specola Museum, Florence

Literature, Arts, and Medicine Database, New York University

Medical Humanities Directory, New York University

Medical Museums Association

Musée de l'Assistance Publique, Paris

Musée de l'histoire de la médecine, Paris

Musée de l'Hôpital Notre Dame, Montréal

Museum of Health Care, Kingston

Museum of the Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain

Mütter Museum, Philadelphia

Nobel Foundation

Société française d'histoire de la médecine

Society for the History of Technology

Society for the Social History of Medicine

Thackray Museum, Leeds

Veterinary History Society

Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine, London