

## CHAPTER FOURTEEN

### *A Many-Faceted Gem: Decline and Rebirth of Family Medicine*

#### *General Works*

Freidson, Eliot. *Profession of Medicine: A Study of the Sociology of Applied Knowledge*. New York: Harper and Row, 1970

Gelfand, Toby. 'The Decline of the Ordinary Practitioner and the Rise of the Modern Medical Profession.' In *Doctors, Patients, and Society: Power and Authority in Medical Care*, eds. M. Staum and D. E. Larsen, 105–29. Waterloo, Ont.: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 1981

Geyman, John P., and John Fry, eds. *Family Practice: an International Perspective in Developed Countries*. Norwalk, Conn.: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1983

Shorter, Edward. *Doctors and Their Patients: A Social History*. New Brunswick, U.S.A.: Transaction Publishers, 1991

Weisz, George. *Divide and Conquer: A Comparative History of Medical Specialization*. New York; Oxford University Press, 2003

#### *On Australia and New Zealand*

Royal Australian College of General Practitioners. *The Royal Australian College of General Practitioners, 1958-1978*. Jolimont, Vic.: RCGP, 1979

Wright-St Clair, R. E., *A History of General Practice and of the Royal New Zealand College of General Practitioners*. Wellington, N.Z.: The College, 1989

#### *On Britain*

Ashworth, Bryan. *The Bramwells of Edinburgh: A Medical Dynasty*. Edinburgh: Royal College of

Physicians of Edinburgh, 1986

Carter, Yvonne H., and Amanda Howe. *Fifty Years of Research in General Practice*. Abingdon:

Radcliffe Medical, 2003

Collings, Joseph S. 'General Practice in England Today.' *Lancet* 255 (1950), 555–85

Cope, Zachary. *The Worshipful Society of Apothecaries of London and the Evolution of the Family Doctor*. London: Faculty of the History of Medicine and Pharmacy, 196?

Cook, Harold J. *The Trials of an Ordinary Doctor: Joannes Groenvelt in Seventeenth-Century London*.

Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994

Cule, John. *A Doctor for All the People: Two Thousand Years of General Practice in Britain*.

London: Update Books, 1980

Day, Patricia. 'The State, the NHS, and General Practice.' *Journal of Public Health Policy* 13

(1992), 165–79

Digby, Anne. *The Evolution of British General Practice 1850-1948*. Oxford; New York: Oxford

University Press, 1999

Fry, John. *General Practice and Primary Health Care, 1940s-1980s*. London: Nuffield Provincial

Hospitals Trust, 1988

Gibson, Ronald. *The Family Doctor: His Life and History*. London; Boston: Allen & Unwin, 1981

Gray, Denis Pereira. 'History of the Royal College of General Practitioners: The First Forty Years.' *British Journal of General Practice* 42 (1992), 29–35

Hainsworth, Eric. *The Doctors of Queensbury: Two Centuries of General Practice in a Yorkshire Village*. [Plymouth?]: E.J. Rickard, 1993

Humphreys, R. C. *A History of Research in General Practice in Wales, 1950-1992*. Swansea: Welsh

Council of the Royal College of General Practitioners, 1994

- Jacyna, L. S. *Philosophic Whigs: Medicine, Science, and Citizenship in Edinburgh, 1789-1848*. London; New York: Routledge, 1994
- Jellinek, E.H. 'The Russells of Edinburgh: A Medical Dynasty.' *Proceedings of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh* 31 (2001), 342-51
- Johnson, Alastair. *The Diary of Thomas Giordani Wright, Newcastle Doctor, 1826-1829*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press, 2001
- Lane, Joan, John Hall, and Melvin Earles. *John Hall and His Patients: The Medical Practice of Shakespeare's Son-in-Law*. Stratford-upon-Avon: The Shakespeare Birthday Trust, 1996
- Lawrence, Christopher. *Medicine in the Making of Modern Britain*. London and New York: Routledge, 1994
- Loudon, Irvine. *Medical Care and the General Practitioner, 1750-1850*. Oxford; Toronto: Clarendon Press; Oxford University Press, 1986
- Loudon, Irvine, John Horder, and Charles Webster, eds. *General Practice under the National Health Service, 1948-1997*. London; New York: Clarendon Press; Oxford University Press, 1998
- Mair, Alex. *Sir James Mackenzie, M.D., 1853-1925; General Practitioner*. Edinburgh,: Churchill Livingstone, 1973
- Marland, Hilary. *Medicine in Wakefield and Huddersfield, 1780-1870*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987
- McWhinney, Ian. 'General Practice as an Academic Discipline: Reflections after a Visit to the United States.' *Lancet* 287 (1966), 419-23. See also *Lancet* 289 (1967), 91-6
- . 'William Pickles Lecture (1996), The Importance of Being Different.' *British Journal of General Practice* 46 (1996), 433-6
- Osborne, Thomas. 'Epidemiology as an Investigative Paradigm: The College of General

Practitioners in the 1950s.’ *Social Science and Medicine* 38 (1994), 317– 26

Pairman, Thomas Wyld, *A Scottish Country Doctor, 1818-1873: Robert Pairman of Biggar*, ed. Evelyn Wright. East Linton, East Lothian, Scotland: Tuckwell, 2003

Pocock, Sally J. *18 Lemon Street: Two Centuries of a Cornish Medical Practice*. Truro, Cornwall: Dr. Stuart Vowles & Partners, 2004

Sigsworth, Eric and Valerie Brady. *The Ledger of William Elmhirst, Surgeon and Apothecary 1769-1773*. Hull: Humberside Polytechnic, School of Social and Professional Studies, 1985.

Stewart, Marguerite ‘A GP in London: 1939-1945.’ *British Journal of General Practice* 57.538 (2007), 418-21

Stone, M.C. ‘James Mackenzie Lecture: The Most Alluring of Occupations.’ *Practitioner* 216 (1976), 77–89

Waddington, I. *General Practitioners and Consultants in Early Nineteenth-Century England: The Sociology of an Intra-Professional Conflict*. London: Croom Helm, 1977

#### *On Canada*

Bernier, Jacques. *La médecine au Québec: naissance et évolution d’une profession*. Québec: Presses de l’Université Laval, 1989

Campbell, C.M. ‘The Maintenance of Competence Programme of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (MOCOMP).’ *Postgraduate Medical Journal* 72, suppl. 1 (1996), S41–2

Clute, Kenneth F. *The General Practitioner: A Study of Medical Education and Practice in Ontario and Nova Scotia*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1963

Connor, J.T.H. “‘A Sort of Felo-De-Se’”: Eclecticism, Related Medical Sects, and Their Decline

- in Victorian Ontario.' *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 65 (1991), 503–27
- Curwen, Eliot. *Labrador Odyssey: The Journal and Photographs of Eliot Curwen on the Second Voyage of Wilfred Grenfell, 1893*, ed. Ronald Rompkey. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1996
- Duffin, Jacalyn. *Langstaff: A Nineteenth-Century Medical Life*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1993
- Duncan, Allan. *Medicine, Madams, and Mounties: Stories of a Yukon Doctor, 1933– 1947*. Vancouver: Raincoast Books, 1989
- Falk, William Andre. *The Curious Family Doctor: Research by Family Doctors in Canada in the Early Years*. Victoria, B.C.: Trafford, 2001
- Geggie, H.J.G. *The Extra Mile: Medicine in Rural Quebec, 1885–1965*, rev. ed., eds. Norma and Stuart Geggie. Wakefield, Que., 2007
- Gidney, R.D., and W.P.J. Millar. 'The Origins of Organized Medicine in Ontario, 1850–1869.' In *Health, Disease, and Medicine: Essays in Canadian History*, ed. Charles G. Roland, 65–95. Toronto: Hannah Institute for the History of Medicine, 1982
- *Professional Gentlemen; The Professions in Nineteenth-Century Ontario*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1994
- Groves, Abraham. *All in a Day's Work: Leaves from a Doctor's Casebook*. Toronto: Macmillan, 1934
- Hill, Malcolm, R.G. McAuley, W.B. Spaulding, and Margaret Wilson. 'Validity of the Term "Family Doctor": A Limited Study in Hamilton, Ontario.' *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 98 (1968), 734–8
- Jack, Donald. *Rogues, Rebels, and Geniuses: The Story of Canadian Medicine*. Toronto and

- Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1981
- Jackson, Mary Percy. *Suitable for the Wilds: Letters from Northern Alberta, 1929–1931*, ed. Janice Dickin McGinnis. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1995
- Johnston, William Victor. *Before the Age of Miracles: Memoirs of a Country Doctor*. Toronto: Fitzhenry and Whiteside, 1972
- MacLean, Hugh. 'Recollections and Reminiscences: A Pioneer Prairie Doctor.' *Saskatchewan History* 15 (1962), 58–66
- MacNab, Elizabeth. *A Legal History of the Health Professions in Ontario*. Toronto: Queen's Printer, 1970
- McWhinney, Ian R. 'General Practice in Canada.' *International Journal of Health Services* 2 (May 1972), 229–37
- Mullally, Sasha. 'History, Memory and Twentieth-Century Medical Life Writing: Unpacking a Cape Breton Country Doctor's Black Bag.' *Essays in Honour of Michael Bliss: Figuring the Social*, eds. E. Heaman, et al., 435–70. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2008
- Norris, John. 'The Country Doctor in British Columbia.' *B.C. Studies* 49 (1981– 2), 15–39
- Roland, Charles G. 'The Diary of a Canadian Country Physician: Jonathan Woolverton (1881–1883).' *Medical History* 14 (1971), 168–80
- Roland, Charles G., and Bohodar Rubashewsky. 'The Economic Status of the Practice of Dr. Harmaunus Smith in Wentworth County, Ontario, 1826–1867.' *Canadian Bulletin of Medicinal History* 5 (1988), 29–49
- Romano, Terrie. 'Professional Identity and the Nineteenth-Century Ontario Medical Profession.' *Histoire Sociale/Social History* 23 (1995), 77–98
- Rompkey, Ronald. *The Labrador Memoir of Dr. Harry Paddon, 1912-1938*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's

University Press, 2003

Rusted, Nigel. *Its Devil Deep Down There*. St John's, Nfld: Creative Publishers, 1987

Shephard, David A. E. *Island Doctor: John Mackieson and Medicine in Nineteenth-Century Prince Edward Island*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2003

Shephard, David A.E. *The Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada: The Pursuit of Unity*. Ottawa: RCPSC, 1985

Shortt, S.E.D. "‘Before the Age of Miracles’: The Rise, Fall, and Rebirth of General Practice in Canada, 1890–1940." In *Health Disease and Medicine: Essays in Canadian History*, ed. Charles G. Roland, 123–52. Toronto: Hannah Institute for the History of Medicine, 1984

Solomon, Stan. *Patients First: The Story of Family Medicine in Canada: The College of Family Physicians of Canada*. Toronto: Key Porter Books, 2004

Tolmie, W.F. *The Journals of William Fraser Tolmie: Physician and Fur Trader*. Vancouver: Mitchell Press, 1963

Tunis, Barbara. 'Dr. James Latham (c. 1734-1799): Pioneer inoculator in Canada.' *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History* 1 (1984), 1-11.

Urquhart, J.A. 'The Most Northerly Practice in Canada.' 1935. Reprinted *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 147 (1992), 1760–1

Wolfe, Samuel, and Robin F. Badgley. *The Family Doctor: Has He Disappeared? Can We Get Him Back?* Toronto: Macmillan, 1973

Woods, David. *Strength in Study: An Informal History of the College of Family Physicians of Canada*. Toronto: College of Family Physicians of Canada, 1979

*On France*

Ackerman, Evelyn B. *Health Care in the Parisian Countryside, 1800-1914*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1990

Hildreth, Martha L. 'Doctors and Families in France, 1880–1930: The Cultural Reconstruction of Medicine.' In *French Medical Culture in the Nineteenth Century. Clio Medica 25*, eds. Ann La Berge and Mordechai Feingold, 189–209. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1994

Léonard, Jacques. *La France médicale: médecins et malades au XIXe siècle*. Paris: Gallimard, 1978

Ramsey, Matthew. *Professional and Popular Medicine in France, 1770–1830: The Social World of Medical Practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988

#### *On the United States*

Ackerman, Evelyn Bernette. 'The Activities of a Country Doctor in New York State: Dr. Elias Cornelius of Somers, 1794–1803.' *Historical Reflections/Réflexions historiques* 9 (1982), 181–93

Adams, David P. 'Community and Professionalization: General Practitioners and Ear, Nose, and Throat Specialists in Cincinnati, 1945–1947.' *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 68 (1994), 664–84

Berman, Paul. 'Medical Practice in the Connecticut River Valley, 1650-1750.' *Historical Journal of Massachusetts* 18 (1990), 27-36

Borst, Charlotte G. *Catching Babies: The Professionalization of Childbirth, 1870– 1920*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1995

Cantafio, Ralph. *Whatever Happened to the General Practitioners?* Commack, N.Y.: Nova Science Publishers, 1997

- Coombs, Jan. 'Rural Medical Practice in the 1880s: A View from Central Wisconsin.' *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 64 (1990), 34-62.
- Coulter, Harris L. *Divided Legacy: The Conflict between Homeopathy and the American Medical Association*. Richmond, Calif.: North Atlantic Books, 1973
- Crellin, Paul I., and J. K. Crellin. *By the Patient and Not by the Book: Constancy and Change in Small Town Doctoring: Based on the Recollections of Dr. I. Hayden Lutterloh*. Durham, N.C.: Acorn Press, 1988
- Crenner, Christopher. *Private Practice in the Early Twentieth-Century Medical Office of Dr. Richard Cabot*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2005
- Doherty, William J., Charles E. Christianson, and Marvin B. Sussman, eds. *Family Medicine: The Maturing of a Discipline*. New York: Haworth Press, 1987
- Estes, J. Worth, and David M. Goodman. *The Changing Humours of Portsmouth: The Medical Biography of an American Town, 1623–1983*. Boston: Countway Library of Medicine, 1986
- Geyman, John P. 'Family Practice in Evolution: Progress, Problems, and Projections.' *New England Journal of Medicine* 298 (1978), 593–601
- Haddy, R.I., et al. 'A Comparison of Rural Family Practice in the 1930s and Today.' *Journal of Family Practice* 36 (Jan. 1993), 65–9
- Haggerty, Robert J. 'The University and Primary Medical Care.' *New England Journal of Medicine* 281 (1969), 416–22
- Harstad, P. T. *Frontier Medicine in the Territory of Wisconsin*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1981
- Hertzler, Arthur E. *The Horse and Buggy Doctor*. New York and London: Harper, 1938
- Leavitt, Judith Walzer. 'Fielding H. Garrison Lecture. "A Worrying Profession": The Domestic

- Environment of Medical Practice in Mid-Nineteenth-Century America.' *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 69 (1995), 1–29
- McDonnell, Katherine Mandusic. *The Journals of William A. Lindsay: An Ordinary Nineteenth-Century Physician's Surgical Cases*. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Society, 1989
- McNamara, Robert Francis, and Thomas A. McNamara. *Good Old Doctor Mac: Thomas A. McNamara: Family Physician, 1856-1927*. Utica, N.Y.: Devon Press, 2004
- Mitchell, George T. *Dr. George: An Account of the Life of a Country Doctor*. Medical Humanities Series. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1994
- Reiser, Stanley J. 'The Coming Resurgence of the Generalist in Medicine: Its Technological and Conceptual Basis.' *Pharos* 58 (1995), 8–11
- Rothstein, William G. *American Medical Schools and the Practice of Medicine*. New York; Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987
- Stanard, John R. *Caring for America: The Story of Family Practice*. Virginia Beach, Va.: Donning Co. and American Academy of Family Physicians, 1997
- Stephens, G. Gayle. *Basis of Family Practice*. Tuscon, Ariz.: Winter Publishing, 1982
- Stevens, Rosemary A. 'The Challenge of Specialism in the 1900s.' In *The American Medical Ethics Revolution*, eds. Robert B. Baker, et al., 70-90. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999
- Stowe, Steven M. 'Obstetrics and the Work of Doctoring in the Mid-Nineteenth-Century American South.' *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 64 (1990), 540-66
- Truman, Stanley R. *The History of the Founding of the American Academy of General Practice*. St Louis, Mo.: Warren H. Green and AAGP, 1969. See also <http://www.fmdrl.org/index.cfm>
- Wilmoth, L. Harmon. *The Doctor Rode Horseback: Fifty-Two Years of Medical Service in the Rocky Mountain West*. Lander, Wyo.: L. H. Wilmoth, 1993

