11 Women.

CHAPTER ELEVEN.

Women's Medicine and Medicine's Women: History of Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Women Topics in this page.

(Remember to search on keyword as most references appear only once)

General Works

Antiquity, the Middle Ages, or the Early Modern Period

Conception, Contraception, Infertility and Reproductive Technology

Nursing

Women in Medicine and Science

Britain

Canada

United States

General Works

Andrews, Bridie, and Mary Brown Bullock, eds. *Medical Transitions in Twentieth-Century China*. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 2014.

Arney, William Ray. *Power and the Profession of Obstetrics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.

Banks, Amanda Carson. *Birth Chairs, Midwives, and Medicine*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 1999.

Baskett, Thomas F. A History of Caesarean Birth: from Maternal Death to Maternal Choice. Bristol: Clinical Press, 2017.

Baskett, Thomas F., ed. *Caesarean Birth: the Work of François Rousset in Renaissance France: a New Treatise on Hysterotomotokie or Caesarien Childbirth*, trans. Ronald M. Cyr.
London: RCOG Press, 2010.

Brodsky, Phyllis L. *The Control of Childbirth: Women versus Medicine through the Ages*. Jefferson, N.C.; London: McFarland & Co., 2008.

Brodsky, Phyllis L. *The Control of Childbirth: Women Versus Medicine through the Ages*. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland & Co., 2008.

- Carla Jean Bittel, Elaine Yuen Tien Leong, and Christine von Oertzen, eds. *Working with Paper: Gendered Practices in the History of Knowledge*. Pittsburgh: U Pittsburgh Press, 2019.
- Carter, K. Codell, and Barbara R. Carter. *Childbed Fever: A Scientific Biography of Ignaz Semmelweis, with a New Introduction by the Authors*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers, 2005.
- Caton, Donald. What a Blessing She Had Chloroform: The Medical and Social Response to the Pain of Childbirth from 1800 to the Present. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1999.
- Cohen, Estelle. 'What the Women at All Times Would Laugh At': Redefining Equality and Difference, circa 1660–1760. *Osiris* 12 (1997): 121–42.
- Conrad, Lawrence I., and Anne Hardy, eds. Women and Modern Medicine. Clio medica, vol. 61. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2001.
- Dacome, Lucia. *Malleable Anatomies: Models, Makers, and Material Culture in Eighteenth-Century Italy*. Oxford University Press, 2017.
- Daly, Mary. Gyn/ecology: The Metaethics of Radical Feminism. Boston: Beacon Press, 1978.
- Davis-Floyd, Robbie, and Christine Barbara Johnson. *Mainstreaming Midwives: The Politics of Change*. New York: Routledge, 2006.
- Epstein, Randi Hutter. Get Me Out: a History of Childbirth from the Garden of Eden to the Sperm Bank. New York: Norton, 2010.
- Farley, John. *Gametes and Spores: Ideas about Sexual Reproduction, 1750–1914*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1982.
- Freidenfelds, Lara. *The Modern Period: Menstruation in Twentieth-Century America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.
- Gallagher, Catherine, and Thomas Laqueur. *The Making of the Modern Body: Sexuality and Society in the Nineteenth Century*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.
- Hanson, Clare. *A Cultural History of Pregnancy: Pregnancy, Medicine, and Culture, 1750-2000.*Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire; New York, N.Y.: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Hibbard, Brian. *The Obstetrician's Armamentarium: Historical Obstetric Instruments and Their Inventors*. San Anselmo, CA: Norman Publishing, 2000.
- Jordanova, Ludmilla. Sexual Visions: Images of Gender in Science and Medicine between the Eighteenth and Twentieth Centuries. Madison, Wis.: University of Wisconsin Press, 1989.

- Kushner, Adam L., ed. *Operation Crisis: Surgical Care in the Developing World during Conflict and Disaster*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2017 [chapters 9 and 10 on Ob/gyn].
- Laqueur, Thomas Walter. *Making Sex: Body and Gender from the Greeks to Freud*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1990.
- Layne, Linda L. Motherhood Lost: a Feminist Account of Pregnancy Loss in America. 2014.
- Light, Tracy Penny, Barbara Brookes, and Wendy Mitchinson, eds. *Bodily Subjects: Essays on Gender and Health, 1800-2000.* McGill-Queen's University Press, 2014.
- Longo, Lawrence D. and L.P. Reynolds. Wombs with a View: Illustrations of the Gravid Uterus from the Renaissance through the Nineteenth Century. Cham: Springer, 2016.
- Mangham, Andrew, and Greta Depledge, eds. *The Female Body in Medicine and Literature*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2011.
- Mann, Susan L. *Gender and Sexuality in Modern Chinese History*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- Marland, Hilary, and Anne Marie Rafferty, eds. *Midwives, Society and Childbirth: Debates and Controversies in the Modern Period*. London; New York: Routledge, 1997.
- Martin, Emily, *The Woman in the Body: A Cultural Analysis of Reproduction*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1987.
- McCalman, Janet. *Sex and Suffering: Women's Health and a Women's Hospital*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999.
- McCarthy, L. Idealists or Pragmatists? Progressives and Separatists among Australian Medical Women, 1900-1940. *Social History of Medicine* 16 (2003): 263-82.
- McCrae, Morrice. Simpson: the turbulent life of a medical pioneer. Edinburgh: John Donald, 2010.
- Murphy-Lawless, Jo. *Reading Birth and Death: A History of Obstetric Thinking*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1998.
- Nguyen, Thuy Linh. *Childbirth, Maternity, and Medical Pluralism in French Colonial Vietnam,* 1880-1945. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2016.
- Oakley, Ann. *The Captured Womb: A History of the Medical Care of Pregnant Women.* Oxford and New York: Blackwell, 1984.

- Obenchain, Theodore G., *Genius Belabored: Childbed Fever and the Tragic Life of Ignaz Semmelweis*. Tuscaloosa: The University of Alabama Press, 2016.
- Odent, Michel. Childbirth in the Age of Plastics. London: Pinter & Martin, 2011.
- Ortiz-Gómez, Teresa, and María Jesús Santesmases, eds. *Gendered Drugs and Medicine: Historical and Socio-Cultural Perspectives*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate Publishing Limited, 2014.
- Park, Katharine. Secrets of Women: Gender, Generation, and the Origins of Human Dissection.

 New York: Zone Books; Cambridge, Mass.: Distributed by the MIT Press, 2006.
- Pinto-Correira, Clara. *The Ovum of Eve: Egg and Sperm and Preformation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997.
- Power, Michael L. and Jay Schulkin. *Milk: the Biology of Lactation*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2016.
- Reiger, Kerreen M. *Our Bodies, Our Babies: The Forgotten Women's Movement*. Carlton South, Vic.: Melbourne University Press, 2001.
- Roberts, Julie. *The Visualised Foetus: a Cultural and Political Analysis of Ultrasound Imagery*. Abingdon, Oxon.; New York, NY: Routledge, 2017.
- Saini, Angela, *Inferior: How Science Got Women Wrong and the New Research that's Rewriting the Story*. Boston: Beacon Press, 2017.
- Schiebinger, Londa. *Nature's Body: Gender in the Making of Modern Science*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1993.
- Semmelweis, I.F. *The Etiology, Concept, and Prophylaxis of Childbed Fever*, trans. and ed. K. Codell Carter. Madison, Wis.: University of Wisconsin Press, 1983.
- Shorter, Edward. Women's Bodies: a Social History of Women's Encounter with Health, Ill-Health and Medicine [1982]. Abingdon, Oxon.; New York, NY: Routledge, 2017.
- Speert, Harold. *Obstetrics and Gynecology: A History and Iconography*. 3rd ed. New York: Parthenon Pub. Group, 2004.
- Squier, Susan Merill. *Liminal Lives: Imagining the Human at the Frontiers of Biomedicine*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2004.
- Sterk, Helen M. Who's Having This Baby? Perspectives on Birthing. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 2002.
- Thoms, Herbert. Classical Contributions to Obstetrics and Gynecology. Springfield, Ill.: Charles C.

- Thomas, 1935.
- Vons Jacqueline. Les femmes pleurent-elles plus que les hommes, et pourquoi? *Histoire des Sciences Medicales* 48.2 (2014):237-44.
- Vostral, Sharra Louise. *Under Wraps: a History of Menstrual Hygiene Technology*. Lanham: Lexington Books, 2008.
- Wall, L. Lewis. *Tears for My Sisters: the Tragedy of Obstetric Fistula*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2018.
- Wallingford John B. The 200-year effort to see the embryo. *Science*. 365.6455 (2019):758-59.
- Woods, Robert. *Death before Birth: Fetal Health and Mortality in Historical Perspective*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.

On Antiquity, the Middle Ages, or the Early Modern Period

- Bennett, Judith M., and Ruth Mazo Karras, eds. *The Oxford Handbook of Women and Gender in Medieval Europe*. Oxford Univ. Press, 2013.
- Churchill, Wendy D. Female Patients in Early Modern Britain: Gender, Diagnosis, and Treatment. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate, 2012.
- Ebenstein, Joanna. *Morbid Anatomy Museum: The Anatomical Venus*. London: Thames and Hudson, 2012.
- Ebenstein, Joanna. *The Anatomical Venus: Wax, God, Death and the Ecstatic*. Distributed Art Publishers, 2016.
- Green, Monica Helen. *Making Women's Medicine Masculine: the Rise of Male Authority in Pre-Modern Gynecology*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- King, Helen. *Midwifery, Obstetrics and the Rise of Gynaecology: the Uses of a Sixteenth-Century Compendium.* Aldershot, Hants; Burlington, VT: Ashgate 2007.
- Lefkowitz, Mary R. and Maureen B. Fant. Women's life in Greece and Rome: a source book in translation. 4th ed. Bloomsbury Academic, 2016.
- McClive, Cathy. *Menstruation and Procreation in Early Modern France*. Abingdon, Oxon.; New York, NY: Routledge, 2015.
- McCormack, Helen. William Hunter and his Eighteenth-century Cultural Worlds: the Anatomist and the Fine Arts. Routledge Research in Art History.

- Riviere, Lazare. 'Six Hundred Miseries': the Seventeenth-Century Womb: Book 15 of Practice of physick, trans. Nicholas Culpeper; ed. John L. Burton. London: RCOG Press, 2005.
- Wilson, Adrian. *Ideas and Practices in the History of Medicine*. *1650-1850*. Farnham, Surrey: Gower Publishing Limited, 2014.
- Worth-Stylianou, Valerie, ed., trans. *Pregnancy and Birth in Early Modern France: Treatises by Caring Physicians and Surgeons (1581-1625), François Rousset, Jean Liebault, Jacques Guillemeau, Jacques Duval and Louis de Serres*. Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies, 2013.
- Duden, Barbara. *The Woman beneath the Skin: A Doctor's Patients in Eighteenth-Century Germany*, trans. Thomas Dunlap. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1991.
- McClive, C. Blood and Expertise: The Trials of the Female Medical Expert in the Ancien-Regime Courtroom. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 82 (2008): 86-108.
- Barkai, Ron. A History of Jewish Gynaecological Texts in the Middle Ages. Leiden; Boston: Brill, 1998.
- Bates, A.W. Emblematic Monsters: Unnatural Conceptions and Deformed Births in Early Modern Europe, Clio medica, vol. 77. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2005.
- Bicks, Caroline. Midwiving Subjects in Shakespeare's England. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2003.
- Evenden, Doreen. *The Midwives of Seventeenth-Century London*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Flemming, Rebecca. *Medicine and the Making of Roman Women: Gender, Nature, and Authority from Celsus to Galen.* Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Furth, Charlotte. *A Flourishing Yin: Gender in China's Medical History*, 960-1665. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.
- Graves, Rolande J. Born to Procreate: Women and Childbirth in France from the Middle Ages to the Eighteenth Century. New York: Peter Lang, 2001.
- Green, Monica Helen. Women's Healthcare in the Medieval West: Texts and Contexts. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2000.
- Green, Monica Helen, ed. *The Trotula: A Medieval Compendium of Women's Medicine*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2001.
- Green, Monica Helen. *Making Women's Medicine Masculine: The Rise of Male Authority in Pre-Modern Gynaecology*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Keller, Eve. Generating Bodies and Gendered Selves: The Rhetoric of Reproduction in Early Modern

- England. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2007.
- King, Helen. *Midwifery, Obstetrics and the Rise of Gynaecology: The Uses of a Sixteenth-Century Compendium.* Aldershot: Ashgate Pub., 2007.
- Marland, Hilary, ed. The Art of Midwifery Early Modern Midwives in Europe. London: Routledge, 1993.
- McTavish, Lianne. *Childbirth and the Display of Authority in Early Modern France*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2005.
- Merskey, Harold, and Paul Potter. The Womb Lay Still in Ancient Egypt. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 154 (1989): 751–53.
- Merskey, Harold, and Susan J. Merskey. Hysteria, or Suffocation of the Mother. *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 148 (1993): 399–405.
- Montford, Angela. *Health, Sickness, Medicine and the Friars in the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Centuries*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004.
- Riddle, John M. *Contraception and Abortion from the Ancient World to the Renaissance*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1992.
- Rivière, Lazare, and Nicholas Culpeper. *Six Hundred Miseries': The Seventeenth Century Womb*, ed. J. L. Burton. London: RCOG Press, 2005.
- Sharp, Jane. *The Midwives Book, or, the Whole Art of Midwifry Discovered*, ed. Elaine Hobby. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Sweet, Victoria. Rooted in the Earth, Rooted in the Sky: Hildegard of Bingen and Premodern Medicine. New York; London: Routledge, 2006.
- Wilson, Adrian, *The Making of Man-Midwifery: Childbirth in England 1660–1770*. London: University College London Press, 1995.

On Conception, Contraception, Infertility and Reproductive Technology

- Davis, Gayle, and Tracey Loughran. *The Palgrave Handbook of Infertility in History :*Approaches, Contexts and Perspectives. London; Palgrave Macmillan, 2017.
- Himes, Norman Edwin. *Medical History of Contraception*. 1936. Reprint, New York, Shocken Books, 1970.
- Horsey, Kirsty, ed. *Revisiting the Regulation of Human Fertilisation and Embryology*. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon; New York, NY: Routledge, 2015.

- Inhorn, Marcia Claire. *Quest for Conception: Gender, Infertility, and Egyptian Medical Traditions*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1994.
- Inhorn, Marcia C., and Soraya Tremayne, eds. *Islam and Assisted Reproductive Technologies:* Sunni and Shia Perspectives. Berghahn Books, 2012.
- Jensen, Robin E. *Infertility: Tracing the History of a Transformative Term*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2016.
- Kluchin, Rebecca M. Fit To Be Tied: Sterilization and Reproductive Rights in America, 1950-1980. Rutgers University Press, 2009.
- Maguire, Daniel C., ed. *Sacred Rights: The Case for Contraception and Abortion in World Religions*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Marsh, Margaret S., and Wanda Ronner. *The Empty Cradle: Infertility in America from Colonial Times to the Present*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996.
- Marsh, Margaret S., and Wanda Ronner. *The Fertility Doctor: John Rock and the Reproductive Revolution*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2008.
- McLaren, Angus. *A History of Contraception: From Antiquity to the Present Day*. Oxford, UK and Cambridge, Mass.: Blackwell, 1990.
- Sethna, Christabelle, and Gayle Davis, eds. *Abortion across Borders: Transnational Travel and Access to Abortion Services*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2019.
- Squier, Susan Merill. *Babies in Bottles: Twentieth-Century Visions of Reproductive Technology*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1994.
- Szreter, Simon, ed. *The Hidden Affliction: Sexually Transmitted Infections and Infertility in History*. University of Rochester Press, 2019.
- Virani, Pinki, *Politics of the Womb: the Perils of IVF, Surrogacy and Modified Babies*. Penguin, Viking, 2016.

On Nursing

- Benedict, Susan, and Linda Shields, eds. *Nurses and Midwives in Nazi Germany: the 'Euthanasia Programs*. New York: Routledge, 2014.
- Brooks, Jane, and Christine Hallett, eds. *One Hundred Years of Wartime Nursing Practices*, 1854-1953. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2015.

- Elliott, Jayne, Meryn Stuart, and Cynthia Toman, eds. *Place and Practice in Canadian Nursing History*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2008.
- Fealy, Gerard M., Christine E. Hallett and Susanne Malchau Dietz, eds. *Histories of Nursing Practice*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2015.
- Foth, Thomas, *Caring and Killing: Nursing and Psychiatric Practice in Germany, 1931-1943*. Göttingen: V&R unipress, Universitätsverlag Osnabrück, 2013.
- Keeling, Arlene Wynbeek, Michelle C. Hehman, and John C. Kirchgessner. *History of Professional Nursing in the United States: toward a Culture of Health*. New York, NY: Springer Publishing Company, LLC, 2018.
- McDonald, Lynn ed. *Florence Nightingale: the Crimean War*. Waterloo, Ont.: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 2010.
- Mortimer, Barbara, and Susan McGann, eds. *New Directions in the History of Nursing: International Perspectives*. London; New York: Routledge, 2005.
- Nelson, Sioban. Say Little, Do Much: Nurses, Nuns, and Hospitals in the Nineteenth Century. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2001.
- Palmer, Debbie. Who Cared for the Carers? A History of the Occupational Health of Nurses, 1880-1948. Manchester; New York: Manchester University Press, 2014.
- Reef, Catherine. *Florence Nightingale: the Courageous Life of the Legendary Nurse.* Clarion Press, 2017.
- Schultheiss, Katrin. *Bodies and Souls: Politics and the Professionalization of Nursing in France, 1880-1922.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- Sweet, Helen, and Sue Hawkins, eds. Colonial Caring: a History of Colonial and Post-Colonial nursing. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2015.

On Women in Medicine and Science

- Bittel, Carla Jean. *Mary Putnam Jacobi and the Politics of Medicine in Nineteenth-Century America*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2009.
- Bonner, Thomas N. *To the Ends of the Earth: Women's Search for Education in Medicine*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1992.
- Boulis, Ann K. and Jerry A. Jacobs. *The Changing Face of Medicine: Women Doctors and the Evolution of Health Care in America*. ILR Press, 2008.

- Brock, Claire. *British Women Surgeons and their Patients*, 1860-1918. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017.
- Chung, King-Thom. Women Pioneers of Medical Research: Biographies of 25 Outstanding Scientists. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland, 2010.
- Girard, Gabriel, Isabelle Perreault and Nicolas Sallée, eds. *Sexualité, savoirs et pouvoirs*. Montréal: Presses de l'Université de Montréal, 2019.
- Hurd Mead, Kate. A History of Women in Medicine from the Earliest Times to the Beginning of the Nineteenth Century. Haddam, Conn.: Haddam Press, 1938.
- More, Ellen Singer, Elizabeth Fee, and Manon Parry. *Women Physicians and the Cultures of Medicine*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.
- Murnane, Merrilyn. *Honourable Healers: Pioneering Women Doctors: Elizabeth Blackwell, Elizabeth Garrett Anderson and Constance Stone*. North Melbourne, Victoria: Australian Scholarly Publishing, 2015.
- Tuchman, Arleen M. *Science Has No Sex: The Life of Marie Zakrzewska, M.D.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2006.

On Britain

- Bradshaw, Ann. The Nurse Apprentice, 1860-1977. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2001.
- Cody, Lisa Forman. *Birthing the Nation: Sex, Science, and the Conception of Eighteenth-Century Britons*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Currie, Margaret. Fever Hospitals and Fever Nurses: A British Social History of Fever Nursing: A National Service. London; New York: Routledge, 2005.
- Davies, Celia, and Abigail Beach. *Interpreting Professional Self-Regulation: A History of the United Kingdom Central Council for Nursing, Midwifery and Health Visiting*. New York: Routledge, 2000.
- Gruber von Arni, Eric. Justice to the Maimed Soldier: Nursing, Medical Care and Welfare for Sick and Wounded Soldiers and Their Families During the English Civil Wars and Interregnum, 1642-1660. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2001.
- Hanson, Clare. A Cultural History of Pregnancy: Pregnancy, Medicine and Culture, 1750-2000. Basingstoke; New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Marland, Hilary. Dangerous Motherhood: Insanity and Childbirth in Victorian Britain. Basingstoke;

- New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Marland, Hilary. *Health and Girlhood in Britain*, *1874-1920*. Basingstoke, Hampshire; New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- McCrae, Morrice. Simpson: the Turbulent Life of a Medical Pioneer. Edinburgh: John Donald, 2010.
- McLaren, Angus. Birth Control in Nineteenth-Century England. London: Croom Helm, 1978.
- Rose, June. *The Perfect Gentleman: The Remarkable Life of Dr. James Miranda Barry*. London: Hutchinson, 1977.
- Rose, June. Marie Stopes and the Sexual Revolution. London: Faber, 1992.
- Shephard, David A.E. *John Snow: Anesthetist to a Queen and Epidemiologist to a Nation: A Biography.* Cornwall, P.E.I.: York Point Publishing, 1995.
- Sweet, Helen M., and Rona Dougall. *Community Nursing and Primary Healthcare in Twentieth Century Britain*. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Swenson, Kristine. *Medical Women and Victorian Fiction*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 2005.

On Canada

- Appleby, Brenda Margaret. *Responsible Parenthood: Decriminalizing Contraception in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1999.
- Baillargeon, Denyse. *Babies for the Nation: the Medicalization of Motherhood in Quebec, 1910-1970.* trans.W. Donald Wilson. Waterloo, Ont.: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 2009.
- Baskett, Thomas F., ed. *Pages of History in Canadian Obstetrics and Gynaecology*. Toronto: Rogers Media, 2003.
- Bates, Christina, Dianne E. Dodd, Nicole Rousseau, eds. *On All Frontiers: Four Centuries of Canadian Nursing*. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 2005.
- Benoit, Cecilia, Ivy Lynn Bourgeault, and Robbie Davis-Floyd, eds. *Reconceiving Midwifery*. Montréal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2004.
- Beswick, Lorne. Reds in Beds: The Communist Party of Canada and the Politics of Reproduction, 1920-1970. Ph.D Thesis: Queen's University, 2017.
- Bourgeault, Ivy Lynn. *Push! The Struggle for Midwifery in Ontario*. Montreal; Ithaca: McGill Queen's University Press, 2006.

- Cataudella, Julia. When Women came to Queen's. *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 161 (1999): 575–6.
- Cohen, Yolande, *Profession infirmière. Une histoire des soins dans les hôpitaux du Québec.* Montréal, Presses de l'Université de Montréal, 2000.
- Collin, Johanne. Changement d'ordonnance: Mutations professionelles, identité sociale et féminisation de la profession pharmaceutique au Québec, 1940–1980. Montreal: Boréal, 1995.
- Dodd, Dianne, and Deborah Gorham, eds. *Caring and Curing: Historical Perspectives on Women and Healing in Canada*. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 1994.
- Dodd, Dianne. The Birth Control Movement on Trial, 1936–7. *Histoire sociale/ Social History* 16 (1983): 411–28.
- Duffin, Jacalyn. The Death of Sarah Lovell and the Constrained Feminism of Emily Stowe. *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 146 (1992): 881–8.
- Elliott, Jayne, Meryn Stuart, and Toman Cynthia, eds. *Place and Practice in Canadian Nursing History*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2008.
- Fuhrer, Charlotte. *The Mysteries of Montreal: Memoirs of a Midwife*, ed. W. Peter Ward. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1984.
- Hacker, Carlotta. The Indomitable Lady Doctors. Toronto: Clarke Irwin, 1974.
- Laforce, Hélène. *Histoire de la sage-femme dans la region de Québec*. Quebec: Institut québécois de recherche sur la culture, 1985.
- McLaren, Angus, and Arlene Tigar McLaren. *The Bedroom and the State: The Changing Practices and Politics of Contraception and Abortion in Canada, 1880–1997.* 2nd ed. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- McPherson, Kathryn M. *Bedside Matters: The Transformation of Canadian Nursing, 1900–1990.* Toronto, New York, and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- McPherson, Kathryn, and Meryn Stuart, guest eds. *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History*. Special issue on the history of nursing. 11.1 (1994).
- Mitchinson, Wendy. Giving Birth in Canada, 1900-1950. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2002.
- Mitchinson, Wendy. *The Nature of Their Bodies: Women and Their Doctors in Victorian Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1991.
- Muzzin, L.J., G.P. Brown, and R.W. Hornosty. Consequences of Feminization of a Profession:

- The Case of Canadian Pharmacy. Women and Health. 21, no. 2/3 (1994): 39–56.
- Paterson, Stephanie, Francesca Scala, and Marlene K. Sokolon. *Fertile Ground: Exploring Reproduction in Canada*. McGill-Queen's Press MQUP, 2014.
- Sethna, Christabelle and Steve Hewitt. *Just Watch Us: RCMP Surveillance of the Women's Liberation Movement in Cold War Canada*. Montreal: McGill Queen's University Press, 2018.
- Strong-Boag, Veronica. Canada's Women Doctors: Feminism Constrained. In *A Not Unreasonable Claim*, ed. Linda Kealey, 109–29. Toronto: Women's Press, 1979.
- Toman, Cynthia and Meryn Stuart, guest eds. *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History*. Special issue on the history of nursing. 21.2 (2004).
- Toman, Cynthia. *An Officer and a Lady: Canadian Military Nurses and the Second World War.*Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2007.

On the United States

- Apple, Rima. Women and Health in America: A Historical Handbook. New York: Garland, 1990.
- Barney, Sandra. Authorized to Heal: Gender, Class, and the Transformation of Medicine in Appalachia, 1880-1930. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.
- Berman, Paul. The Practice of Obstetrics in Rural America, 1800-1860. *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* 50 (1995): 175-93.
- Borst, Charlotte G. *Catching Babies: The Professionalization of Childbirth, 1870–1920.*Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1995.
- Buhler-Wilkerson, Karen. *No Place Like Home: A History of Nursing and Home Care in the United States*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001.
- Choy, Catherine Ceniza. *Empire of Care: Nursing and Migration in Filipino American History*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2003.
- Davis-Floyd, Robbie. *Birth as an American Rite of Passage*. 2nd ed. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.
- Davis-Floyd, Robbie, and Christine Barbara Johnson, eds. *Mainstreaming Midwives: The Politics of Change*. New York: Routledge, 2006.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara, and Deirdre English. For Her Own Good: 200 Years of Experts' Advice to

- Women. 2nd ed. New York: Anchor Books, 2005.
- Ettinger, Laura Elizabeth. *Nurse-Midwifery: The Birth of a New American Profession*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 2006.
- Fairman, Julie, and Joan E. Lynaugh. *Critical Care Nursing: A History*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1998.
- Fraser, Gertrude Jacinta. *African American Midwifery in the South: Dialogues of Birth, Race, and Memory.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- Frith, Lucy, and Eric Blyth. Assisted reproductive technology in the USA: is more regulation needed? *Reproductive BioMedicine Online* 29 (2014): 516–23.
- Hancock, Cornelia. *Letters of a Civil War Nurse: Cornelia Hancock, 1863-1865*, ed. Henrietta Stratton Jaquette. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1998.
- Jensen, Kimberly. *Mobilizing Minerva: American Women in the First World War*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2008.
- Kass, Amalie M. *Midwifery and Medicine in Boston: Walter Channing, M.D., 1786-1876.* Boston: Northeastern University Press, 2002.
- Keeling, Arlene Wynbeek. *Nursing and the Privilege of Prescription*, 1893-2000. Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 2007.
- Kennedy, V. Lynn. *Born Southern: Childbirth, Motherhood, and Social Networks in the Old South.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010.
- Kirschmann, Anne Taylor. *A Vital Force: Women in American Homeopathy*. New Brunswick, N.J.; London: Rutgers University Press, 2004.
- Kline, Wendy. *Coming Home: How Midwives Changed Birth*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2019.
- Leavitt, Judith Walzer, ed. *Women and Health in America: Historical Readings*. 2nd ed. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1999.
- Leavitt, Judith Walzer. Brought to Bed: Birthing Women and their Physicians in America, 1750 to 1950. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.
- Leavitt, Judith Walzer. *Make Room for Daddy: the Journey from Waiting Room to Birthing Room.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2009.
- Lord, Alexandra M. 'Naturally Clean and Wholesome': Women, Sex Education, and the United States Public Health Service, 1918–1928. *Social History of Medicine*, 17 (2004): 423-41.

- Lord, Alexandra M. Condom Nation: the U.S. Government's Sex Education Campaign from World War I to the Internet. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010.
- Malka, Susan Gelfand. *Daring to Care: American Nursing and Second-Wave Feminism*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2007.
- Morantz-Sanchez, Regina Markell. *Sympathy & Science: Women Physicians in American Medicine*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.
- More, Ellen Singer. Restoring the Balance: Women Physicians and the Profession of Medicine, 1850-1995. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1999.
- Owens, Deirdre Cooper. *Medical Bondage: Race, Gender, and the Origins of American Gynecology*. U Georgia Press 2017.
- Peitzman, Steven J. A New and Untried Course: Woman's Medical College and Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1850-1998. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2000.
- Reis, Elizabeth. *Bodies in Doubt: an American History of Intersex*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.
- Reverby, Susan. *Ordered to Care: The Dilemma of American Nursing, 1850-1945*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Sandelowski, Margarete. *Devices and Desires: Gender, Technology, and American Nursing*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.
- Sarnecky, Mary T. *A History of the U.S. Army Nurse Corps*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1999.
- Savitt, Todd. Abortion in the Old West the Trials of Dr. Edwin S. Kellogg of Helena, Montana. *Montana: the Magazine of Western History* 57 (2007): 3-20.
- Schultz, Jane E. *Women at the Front: Hospital Workers in Civil War America*. Chapel Hill; London: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.
- Schwartz, Marie Jenkins. *Birthing a Slave: Motherhood and Medicine in the Antebellum South.*Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2006.
- Smith, Susan L. *Japanese American Midwives: Culture, Community, and Health Politics, 1880-1950.*The Asian American Experience. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2005.
- Smith, Susan L. Sick and Tired of Being Sick and Tired: Black Women's Health Activism in America, 1890–1950. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1995.
- Stowe, Steven M. Obstetrics and the Work of Doctoring in the Mid-Nineteenth-Century American

- South. Bulletin of the History of Medicine 64 (1990): 540-66.
- Tannenbaum, Rebecca J. *The Healer's Calling: Women and Medicine in Early New England*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2002.
- Tone, Andrea. *Devices and Desires: A History of Contraceptives in America*. New York, N.Y.: Hill and Wang, 2001.
- Ulrich, Laurel T. A Midwife's Tale: The Life of Martha Ballard, Based on Her Diary, 1785–1812. New York: Knopf, 1990.
- Wells, Susan. Out of the Dead House: Nineteenth-Century Women Physicians and the Writing of Medicine. Madison, Wis.; London: University of Wisconsin Press, 2001.
- Wertz, Dorothy C., and Richard W. Wertz. *Lying In: A History of Childbirth in America*. 2nd ed. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1989.
- Wolf, Jacqueline H. *Cesarean Section: an American History of Risk, Technology, and Consequence*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2018.
- Wolf, Jacqueline H. *Deliver Me from Pain: Anesthesia and Birth in America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.