

## CHAPTER TWELVE.

### ***Wrestling with Demons: History of Psychiatry***

Topics in this page. (Don't forget a keyword search as most items are listed only once)

#### [General Works](#)

##### [Antiquity, the Middle Ages, and the Early Modern Period](#)

[Global and Colonial Psychiatry in General](#)

[Africa, Australia, Asia, Britain and Ireland](#)

[France, Germany, Other European Countries](#)

[Latin America, Canada, United States](#)

##### [War and military psychiatry](#)

##### [Anti-psychiatry](#)

##### [Websites](#)

#### **General Works**

Alexander, Franz G., and Sheldon T. Selesnick. *The History of Psychiatry: An Evaluation of Psychiatric Thought and Practice from Prehistoric Times to the Present*. New York: Harper Row, 1966.

Appignanesi, Lisa. *Mad, Bad and Sad: Women and the Mind Doctors*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2008.

Barbagli, Marzio. *Farewell to the World: a History of Suicide*. Trans. Lucinda Byatt. Uniform: Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 2015.

Bartlett, P. Introduction: New Approaches to Established Themes in the History of Psychiatry. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 25 (2002), 299-302.

Bayer, Ronald, and Robert L. Spitzer. Edited Correspondence on the Status of Homosexuality in DSM-III. *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences* 18 (1982), 32–52.

Blazer, Dan G. *The Age of Melancholy: 'Major Depression' and Its Social Origins*. New York; Hove: Routledge, 2005.

Bonah, Christian, ed. *Harmonizing Drugs: Standards in 20th-Century Pharmaceutical History*. Paris: Éditions Glyphe, 2009.

Burns, Tom. *Our Necessary Shadow: the Nature and Meaning of Psychiatry*. London: Allen Lane, 2013.

- Bynum, W.F., Roy Porter, and Michael Shepherd, eds. *The Anatomy of Madness: Essays in the History of Psychiatry*. 3 vols. London and New York: Tavistock, 1985–8.
- Cantor, David, and Edmund Ramsden, eds. *Stress, Shock, and Adaptation in the Twentieth Century*. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2014.
- [Chieze, M., Hurst, S., Kaiser, S., & Sentissi, O.](#) Effects of Seclusion and Restraint in Adult Psychiatry: A Systematic Review. *Frontiers in Psychiatry* 10 (2019): 491 (19 pages).
- Crossley, Nick. *Contesting Psychiatry: Social Movements in Mental Health*. Critical Studies in Health and Society. London; New York: Routledge, 2006.
- Decker, Hannah S. *The Making of DSM-III: a Diagnostic Manual's Conquest of American Psychiatry*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Demazeux, Steeves, and Patrick Singy, eds. *The DSM-5 in Perspective: Philosophical Reflections on the Psychiatric Babel*. Springer, 2015.
- Eghigian, Greg, ed. *The Routledge History of Madness and Mental Health*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2017.
- Ellenberger, Henri F. *Beyond the Unconscious: Essays of Henri F. Ellenberger in the History of Psychiatry*, ed. M.S. Micale. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1993.
- Ellenberger, Henri. *Ethno-psychiatrie*; ed. Emmanuel Delille. Lyon: ENS éditions, 2017.
- Ernst, Waltraud, ed. *Work, Psychiatry and Society, c.1750-2010*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2016.
- Escamilla, Michael. *Bleuler, Jung, and the Creation of the Schizophrenias*. Switzerland: Daimon Verlag, 2016.
- Fernando, Suman. *Institutional Racism in Psychiatry and Clinical Psychology: Race Matters in Mental Health*. Cham, Switzerland: Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2017.
- Finger, Stanley and Paul Eling, *Franz Joseph Gall: Naturalist of the Mind, Visionary of the Brain*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2019.
- Foley, Paul Bernard. *Encephalitis Lethargica: the Mind and Brain Virus*. New York: Springer, 2018.
- Foucault, Michel, and Jacques Lagrange. *Psychiatric Power: Lectures at the Collège De France, 1973-74*, trans. Graham Burchell, ed. Jacques Lagrange. Basingstoke; New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.
- Foucault, Michel. *History of Madness*, trans. Jonathan Murphy and Jean Khalifa, ed. Jean Khalifa.

- London; New York: Routledge, 2006.
- Foucault, Michel. *Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason*, trans. Richard Howard. New York: Vintage Books, 1988.
- Freud, Sigmund. *The Origins of Psychoanalysis*, ed. Marie Bonaparte, Anna Freud, and Ernst Kris, trans. Eric Mosbacher and James Strachey. New York: Basic Books, 1954.
- Gelfand, Toby, and John Kerr, eds. *Freud and the History of Psychoanalysis*. Hillsdale, N.J.: Analytic Press, 1992.
- Gijswijt-Hofstra, Marijke, ed. *Psychiatric Cultures Compared: Psychiatry and Mental Health Care in the Twentieth Century: Comparisons and Approaches*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2005.
- Greenfeld, Liah. *Mind, Modernity, Madness: the Impact of Culture on Human Experience*. Cambridge, Mass.; London: Harvard University Press, 2013.
- Hacking, Ian. *Rewriting the Soul: Multiple Personality and the Sciences of Memory*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1995.
- Healy, David. *Let Them Eat Prozac: The Unhealthy Relationship between the Pharmaceutical Industry and Depression*. Toronto: Lorimer, 2003.
- Healy, David. *The Creation of Psychopharmacology*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2002.
- Hermesen, Lisa M. *Manic Minds: Mania's Mad History and Its Neuro-Future*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2011.
- Horwitz, Allan V. *Creating Mental Illness*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2002.
- Jackson, Stanley W., *Melancholia and Depression: From Hippocratic Times to Modern Times*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1986.
- Jenkins, Janis H. *Extraordinary Conditions: Culture and Experience in Mental Illness*. Oakland, California: University of California Press, 2015.
- Klein, Alexandre, H. Guillemain, and Marie-Claude Thifault, eds. *La fin de l'asile? Histoire de la déshospitalisation psychiatrique dans l'espace francophone au XXe siècle*, Presses universitaires de Rennes, 2018.
- Lamb, Susan. (Not) A Bromide Story: Myth-Busting Bromide of Potassium to Create a Case Study of Change and Continuity in Nineteenth-Century Medicine. *Pharmacy in History* 60. 4 (2018): 108-23.

- Lieberman, Jeffrey A. and Ogi Ogas. *Shrinks: the Untold Story of Psychiatry*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 2015.
- Malcolm, Janet. *In the Freud Archives*. New York: Vintage Books, 1985.
- Markel, Howard. *An Anatomy of Addiction: Sigmund Freud, William Halsted and the Miracle Drug, Cocaine*. New York: Pantheon Books, 2011.
- Micale, Mark S., and Paul Frederick Lerner, eds. *Traumatic Pasts: History, Psychiatry, and Trauma in the Modern Age, 1870-1930*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Micale, Mark S., and Roy Porter, eds. *Discovery of the History of Psychiatry*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- Micale, Mark S., ed. *The Mind of Modernism: Medicine, Psychology, and the Cultural Arts in Europe and America, 1880-1940*. Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, 2004.
- Moore, Greg de, and Ann Westmore. *Finding Sanity: John Cade, Lithium and the Taming of Bipolar Disorder*. Crows Nest, New South Wales: Allen & Unwin, 2016.
- Noll, R. The Blood of the Insane. *History of Psychiatry* 17 (2006), 395-418.
- Oosterhuis, Harry. *Stepchildren of Nature: Krafft-Ebing, Psychiatry, and the Making of Sexual Indentity*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.
- Peckham, Robert, ed. *Disease and Crime: a History of Social Pathologies and the New Politics of Health*. New York: Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group, 2014.
- Pietikäinen, Petteri. *Madness: a History*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2015.
- Porter, Roy, and David Wright, eds. *The Confinement of the Insane: International Perspectives, 1800-1965*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Porter, Roy. *Madness: A Brief History*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Postel, Jacques, and Claude Quétel. *Nouvelle histoire de la psychiatrie*. 3rd edn. Paris: Dunod, 2002.
- Reaume, Geoffrey. Mad People's History. *Radical History Review* 2006.94 (2006): 170–82.
- Reaume, Geoffrey. Mad People's History. *Radical History Review* 94 (2006), 170-82.
- Reay, Barry Nina Attwood and Claire Gooder. *Sex Addiction: a Critical History*. Cambridge, UK; Malden, MA: Polity, 2015.
- Robinson, Paul. *Freud and His Critics*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993.
- Ryberg, Jesper. *Neurointerventions, Crime, and Punishment: Ethical Considerations*. New York: Oxford University Press; 2019.
- Schaffner, Anna Katharina. *Exhaustion: a History*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2016.

- Schioldann, Johan and Johan Schioldann Nielsen. *History of the Introduction of Lithium into Medicine and Psychiatry: Birth of Modern Psychopharmacology, 1949* Upper Sturt, S. Aust.: Adelaide Academic Press, 2009.
- Scull, Andrew T. *The Insanity of Place, the Place of Insanity: Essays on the History of Psychiatry*. London; New York: Routledge, 2006.
- Scull, Andrew, ed. *Cultural Sociology of Mental Illness: an A-to-Z guide*. University of California, San Diego. Thousand Oaks: SAGE Reference, 2014.
- Sessa, Ben. *The Psychedelic Renaissance: Reassessing the Role of Psychedelic Drugs in 21st Century Psychiatry and Society*. London: Muswell Hill Press, 2017.
- Shorter, Edward, and David Healy. *Shock Therapy: A History of Electroconvulsive Treatment in Mental Illness*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2007.
- Shorter, Edward, and Max Fink. *Endocrine Psychiatry: Solving the Riddle of Melancholia*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Shorter, Edward. *A Historical Dictionary of Psychiatry*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Shorter, Edward. *A History of Psychiatry: From the Era of the Asylum to the Age of Prozac*. New York: Wiley, 1997.
- Shorter, Edward. *Before Prozac: the Troubled History of Mood Disorders in Psychiatry*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Shorter, Edward. *From the Mind into the Body: The Cultural Origins of Psychosomatic Symptoms*. New York; Toronto: Free Press and Maxwell Macmillan, 1994.
- Shorter, Edward. *How Everyone Became Depressed: the Rise and Fall of the Nervous Breakdown*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Shorter, Edward. *What Psychiatry Left Out of the DSM-5: Historical Mental Disorders Today*. New York: Routledge, 2015.
- Showalter, Elaine. *Hystories: Hysterical Epidemics and Modern Culture*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1997.
- Thiher, Allen. *Revels in Madness: Insanity in Medicine and Literature*. Corporealities. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1999.
- Topp, Leslie , James E. Moran, and Jonathan Andrews, eds. *Madness, Architecture and Built Environment: Psychiatric Spaces in Historical Context*. London; New York: Routledge, 2007.

- Walton, Samantha. *Guilty but Insane: Mind and Law in Golden Age Detective Fiction*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Weindling, Paul J. *John W. Thompson: Psychiatrist in the Shadow of the Holocaust*. Rochester; Woodbridge: University of Rochester Press, 2010.
- Whyte, Lancelot Law. *The Unconscious before Freud*. New York: St Martin's Press, 1978
- Young, Allan. *The Harmony of Illusions: Inventing Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1995.
- Young, Sera L. *Craving Earth: Understanding Pica: The Urge to Eat Clay, Starch, Ice, and Chalk*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2011.
- Zedlitz, Kathrin *Pica: die Geschichte einer vergessenen Essstörung*. WiKu: 2010.

***On Antiquity, the Middle Ages, and the Early Modern Period.***

- Almond, Philip C. *Demonic Possession and Exorcism in Early Modern England: Contemporary Texts and their Cultural Contexts*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Blumenfeld-Kosinski, Renate. *The Strange Case of Ermine de Reims: a Medieval Woman between Demons and Saints*. U Pennsylvania Press 2015.
- Brock, Michelle D., Richard Raiswell, and David R. Winter, eds. *Knowing Demons, Knowing Spirits in the Early Modern Period*. Cham, Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018.
- Dols, Michael W. *Majnun: The Madman in Medieval Islamic Society*, ed. Diana E. Immisch. Oxford: Clarendon, 1992
- Lederer, David. *Madness, Religion and the State in Early Modern Europe: A Bavarian Beacon*. Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- Ferber, Sarah. *Demonic Possession and Exorcism in Early Modern France*. London; New York: Routledge, 2004.
- French, Anna. *Children of Wrath: Possession, Prophecy and the Young in Early Modern England*. Surrey, England: Ashgate, 2015.
- Koenig, Anne M. Shipping Fools: Foucault's Wandering Madman and Civic Responsibility in Late Medieval Germany *Journal of Social History*, 06 June 2019.
- Levac, Brian P. *The Witch-Hunt in Early Modern Europe*, 3rd ed. Routledge: 2006.
- Levack, Brian P. *The Devil Within: Possession and Exorcism in the Christian West*. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press, 2013.

Mellyn, Elizabeth Walker. *Mad Tuscans and their Families: a History of Mental Disorder in Early Modern Italy*. University of Pennsylvania Press, 2014.

Midelfort, H. C. Erik. *A History of Madness in Sixteenth-Century Germany*. Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, 1999.

Pigeaud, Jackie. *Folie et cures de la folie chez les médecins de l'antiquité greco-romaine*. Paris: Belles Lettres, 1987.

Simon, Bennett. *Mind and Madness in Ancient Greece: The Classical Roots of Modern Psychiatry*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1978.

Thumiger, Chiara. *A History of the Mind and Mental Health in Classical Greek Medical Thought*. Cambridge, United Kingdom; New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

Turner, Wendy J. ed. *Madness in Medieval Law and Custom*. Leiden; Boston: Brill, 2010.

### ***Global and Colonial Psychiatry in General***

Anderson, Warwick, Deborah Jenson, and Richard C. Keller, eds. *Unconscious Dominions: Psychoanalysis, Colonial Trauma, and Global Sovereignties*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2011.

Bhugra, Dinesh, and Roland Littlewood, eds. *Colonialism and Psychiatry*. New Delhi; Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Jones, Lynne. *Outside the Asylum: a Memoir of War, Disaster and Humanitarian Psychiatry*. Great Britain: W&N, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 2017.

Laine-Frigren, Tuomas, Jari Eilola, and Markku Hokkanen, eds. *Encountering Crises of the Mind: Madness, Culture and Society, 1200s-1900s*. Leiden: Boston; Brill, 2019.

Mooney, Graham and Jonathan Reinarz, eds. *Permeable Walls: Historical Perspectives on Hospital and Asylum Visiting*. Rodopi, 2009.

### ***On Africa***

Heaton, Matthew M. *Black Skin, White Coats: Nigerian Psychiatrists, Decolonization, and the Globalization of Psychiatry*. Athens, Ohio: Ohio University Press, 2013.

Jackson, Lynette. *Surfacing Up: Psychiatry and Social Order in Colonial Zimbabwe, 1908-1968*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2005.

Keller, Richard C. *Colonial Madness: Psychiatry in French North Africa*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007.

Pringle, Yolana. *Psychiatry and Decolonisation in Uganda*. Basingstoke: Springer, 2019.

Sadowsky, Jonathan Hal. *Imperial Bedlam: Institutions of Madness in Colonial Southwest Nigeria*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

### ***On Australia***

Cawte, John. *The Last of the Lunatics*. Carlton South, Vic., Australia: Melbourne University Press, 1998.

Coleborne, Catharine, and Dolly MacKinnon, eds. *Madness in Australia: Histories, Heritage and the Asylum*. St. Lucia, QLD: University of Queensland Press, 2003.

Damousi, Joy. *Freud in the Antipodes: A Cultural History of Psychoanalysis in Australia*. Sydney, NSW: UNSW Press, 2005.

Monk, Lee-Ann. *Attending Madness: At Work in the Australian Colonial Asylum*. *Clio medica*, vol. 84. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2008.

### ***On Asia***

Ayonrinde, Oyedeji A. Cannabis and psychosis: revisiting a nineteenth century study of 'Indian Hemp and Insanity' in Colonial British India. *Psychological Medicine* 50.7 (2020): 1164-72.

Brintlinger, Angela, and Ilya Vinitzki, eds. *Madness and the Mad in Russian Culture*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2007.

Chiang, Howard, ed. *Psychiatry and Chinese History*. London: Pickering & Chatto, 2014.

Ernst, Waltraud, Biswamoy Pati and T.V. Sekher. *Health and Medicine in the Indian Princely States: 1850-1950*. London; New York: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2018.

Kitanaka, Junko. *Depression in Japan: Psychiatric Cures for a Society in Distress*. Princeton, N.J.; Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2012.

Matsumura, J. State Propaganda and Mental Disorders: The Issue of Psychiatric Casualties among Japanese Soldiers During the Asia-Pacific War. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 78 (2004), 804-35.



Pinto, Sarah. *Daughters of Parvati: Women and Madness in Contemporary India*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2014.

Sirotkina, Irina. *Diagnosing Literary Genius: A Cultural History of Psychiatry in Russia, 1880-1930*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002.

Suzuki, Akihito 'A Brain Hospital in Tokyo and Its Private and Public Patients, 1926-45. *History of Psychiatry* 14 (2003), 337-60.

Yoo, Theodore Jun. *It's Madness: the Politics of Mental Health in Colonial Korea*. Oakland, California: University of California Press, 2016.

### ***On Britain and Ireland***

Allderidge, Patricia. *Bethlem Hospital 1247-1997 a Pictorial Record*. Chichester: Phillimore, 1997.

Andrews, Jonathan, and Andrew T. Scull. *Customers and Patrons of the Mad-Trade: The Management of Lunacy in Eighteenth-Century London: With the Complete Text of John Monro's 1766 Case Book*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2003.

Andrews, Jonathan, and Andrew T. Scull. *Undertaker of the Mind: John Monro and Mad-Doctoring in Eighteenth-Century England*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001.

Andrews, Jonathan, and Anne Digby, eds. *Sex and Seclusion, Class, and Custody Perspectives on Gender and Class in the History of British and Irish Psychiatry. Clio medica, vol. 73*. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2004.

Angel, Katherine, Edgar Jones, and Michael Neve, eds. *European Psychiatry on the Eve of War: Aubrey Lewis, the Maudsley Hospital, and the Rockefeller Foundation in the 1930s*. London: Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine at UCL, 2003.

Barham, Peter. *Forgotten Lunatics of the Great War*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2004.

Bartlett, Peter, and David Wright, eds. *Outside the Walls of the Asylum: The History of Care in the Community, 1750-2000*. London: Atholone, 1999.

Beveridge, Allan. *Portrait of the Psychiatrist as a Young Man: the Early Writing and Work of R.D. Laing, 1927-1960*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Bouras, Nick. *Reflections on the Challenges of Psychiatry in the UK and Beyond: a Psychiatrist's Chronicle from Deinstitutionalisation to Community Care*. Hove, East Sussex: Pavillion, 2017.

- Dally, A. Psychiatric Treatment in the Twentieth Century. *Social History of Medicine* 13 (2000), 547-54.
- Davies, Kerry. "Silent and Censured Travellers"? Patients' Narratives and Patients' Voices: Perspectives on the History of Mental Illness since 1948. *Social History of Medicine* 14 (2001), 267-92.
- Eigen, Joel Peter. *Mad-Doctors in the Dock: Defending the Diagnosis, 1760-1913*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2016.
- Gijswijt-Hofstra, Marijke, and Roy Porter, eds. *Cultures of Psychiatry and Mental Health Care in Postwar Britain and the Netherlands. Clio medica, vol. 49*. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1998.
- Gittins, Diana. *Madness in Its Place: Narratives of Severalls Hospital, 1913-1997*. London; New York: Routledge, 1998.
- Hilton, Claire. *Improving Psychiatric Care for Older people: Barbara Robb's campaign 1965-1975*. Cham, Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017.
- Jackson, Mark, ed. *Stress in Post-War Britain, 1945-85*. London: Pickering & Chatto, 2015.
- Jackson, Mark. *The Borderland of Imbecility: Medicine, Society and the Fabrication of the Feeble Mind in Late Victorian and Edwardian England*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000.
- Kelly, Brendan. *Hearing Voices: the History of Psychiatry in Ireland*. Newbridge, Co. Kildare, Ireland: Irish Academic Press, 2016.
- Loughran, Tracey. *Shell-Shock and Medical Culture in First World War Britain*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- Lucey, Jim. *In My Room: the Human Journey as Encountered by a Psychiatrist*. by. Dublin: Gill & Macmillan, 2014.
- MacDonald, Michael. *Mystical Bedlam: Madness, Anxiety, and Healing in Seventeenth-Century England*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.
- Marland, Hilary. Disappointment and Desolation: Women, Doctors and Interpretations of Puerperal Insanity in the Nineteenth Century. *History of Psychiatry* 14 (2003), 303-20.
- Melling, Joseph, and Bill Forsythe, eds. *Insanity, Institutions, and Society, 1800-1914: A Social History of Madness in Comparative Perspective*. London; New York: Routledge, 1999.
- Mooney, Graham and Jonathan Reinartz, eds. *Permeable Walls: Historical Perspectives on Hospital and Asylum Visiting*. Rodopi, 2009.
- Porter, Roy. 'Mind-Forg'd Manacles': a History of Madness in England from the Restoration to the Regency. London: Athlone, 1987.

- Scull, Andrew T. Chlorpromazine Is No Penicillin. *Times Literary Supplement*, 16 May 1997, 8–10.
- Scull, Andrew T. *The Most Solitary of Afflictions: Madness and Society in Britain, 1700–1900*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1993.
- Suzuki, Akihito. *Madness at Home: The Psychiatrist, the Patient, and the Family in England, 1820–1860*. Medicine and Society. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2006.
- Taylor, Steven J. *Child Insanity in England, 1845–1907*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017.
- Toms, Jonathan. *Mental Hygiene and Psychiatry in Modern Britain*. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Wright, David, and Anne Digby, eds. *From Idiocy to Mental Deficiency: Historical Perspectives on People with Learning Disabilities*. London; New York: Routledge, 1996.
- Wright, David. *Mental Disability in Victorian England: The Earlswood Asylum, 1847–1901*. Oxford; New York: Clarendon, 2001.

### ***On Canada***

- Brown, Thomas E. Foucault Plus Twenty: On the Writing of Canadian Psychiatry in the 1980s. *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History* 2 (1985), 23–50.
- Cellard, André, and Marie-Claude Thifault. *Une toupie sur la tête: visages de la folie à Saint-Jean-de-Dieu*. Montréal: Boréal, 2007.
- Cellard, André. *Histoire de la folie au Québec de 1600 à 1850: Le désordre*. Montréal: Boréal, 1991.
- Collin, Johanne, et al., eds. *Le médicament au coeur de la socialité contemporaine: regards croisés sur un objet complexe*. Ste Foy: Presses de l'Université de Québec, 2006.
- Collins, Anne. *In the Sleep Room: The Story of the CIA Brainwashing Experiments in Canada*. Toronto: Lester and Orpen Dennys, 1988.
- Davies, Megan J. *Into the House of Old: A History of Residential Care in British Columbia*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2003.
- Dowbiggin, Ian Robert. *Keeping America Sane: Psychiatry and Eugenics in the United States and Canada, 1880–1940*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1997.
- Dubé, Viateur, and André Paradis. *Essais pour une préhistoire de la psychiatrie au Canada, 1800–1885, suivi d'une anthologie de textes*. Trois-Rivières: Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières, Dep. de philosophie, no. 15, 1977.
- Duffin. Jacalyn. Robert Bruce Sloane and the mid-20<sup>th</sup> century travails of academic psychiatry. *Journal*

*of Medical Biography*, Published online 14 January 2020.

<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/0967772019896131>

- Dyck, Erica. *Psychedelic Psychiatry: LSD from Clinic to Campus*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2008.
- Dyck, Erika. *Psychedelic Psychiatry: LSD on the Canadian Prairie*. Winnipeg: University of Manitoba Press, 2012.
- Dyck, Erika, and Alex Deighton. *Managing Madness: Weyburn Mental Hospital and the Transformation of Psychiatric Care in Canada*. Winnipeg: University of Manitoba Press, 2017.
- Edginton, Barry. Moral Treatment to Monolith: The Institutional Treatment of the Insane in Manitoba, 1871–1919. *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History* 5 (1988), 167–88.
- Edginton, Barry. The Design of Moral Architecture at the York Retreat. *Journal of Design History* 16 (2003), 103–17.
- Goldbloom, David and Pier Bryden. *How Can I Help? A Week in My Life as a Psychiatrist*. Simon and Schuster Canada, 2017.
- Keating, Peter. *La science du mal: L'institution de la psychiatrie au Québec, 1800– 1914*. Montreal: Boréal, 1993.
- Le François, Brenda A., Robert Menzies, and Geoffrey Reaume, eds. *Mad Matters: a Critical Reader in Canadian Mad Studies*. Toronto: Canadian Scholars' Press Inc., 2013.
- Lehmann, Heinz. The introduction of chlorpromazine to North America. *Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa*. 14.1 (1989): 263–65.
- Lowy, F.H., and R.O. Jones. The Canadian Certification Examination in Psychiatry. I. Historical Notes. *Canadian Psychiatric Association Journal* 24 (1979), 275–84.
- Mills, John A. Lessons from the Periphery: Psychiatry in Saskatchewan, Canada, 1944–68. *History of Psychiatry* 18 (2007), 179–201.
- Mitchinson, Wendy. Gynecological Operations on Insane Women, London Ontario, 1845–1901. *Journal of Social History* 15 (1982), 467–84.
- Moran, James E. *Committed to the State Asylum: Insanity and Society in Nineteenth-Century Quebec and Ontario*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2000.
- Paradis, André, Hélène Naubert, and Clémence Bélanger. *Recension bibliographique: Les maladies infectieuses (2) transmissibles sexuellement (blennorragie, chancre mou, syphilis) et les maladies nerveuses et mentales dans les périodiques médicaux québécois du XIX siècle*. Trois-Rivières:

- Centre interuniversitaire d'études québécoises, Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières, 1995.
- Paris, Joel. *The Fall of an Icon: Psychoanalysis and Academic Psychiatry*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2005.
- Parkin, Alan. *A History of Psychoanalysis in Canada*. Toronto: Toronto Psychoanalytic Society, 1987.
- Perreault, Isabelle, and Marie-Claude Thifault, eds., *Récits inachevés. Réflexions sur la recherche qualitative en sciences humaines et sociales*. Ottawa: PUO, 2016.
- Perreault, Isabelle, and Marie-Claude Thifault. Behind asylum walls: studying the dialectic between psychiatrists and patients at Montreal's Saint-Jean-de-Dieu Hospital (1873-1950), *Social History of Medicine* 32 (2017): 377-94.
- Reaume, Geoffrey. A History of Lobotomy in Ontario. In *Essays in Honour of Michael Bliss: Figuring the Social*, eds. E. Heaman et al., 378-99. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2008.
- Reaume, Geoffrey. *Remembrance of Patients Past: Patient Life at the Toronto Hospital for the Insane, 1870-1940*. Don Mills, ON: Oxford University Press Canada, 2000.
- Shortt, S.E.D. *Victorian Lunacy: Richard Maurice Bucke and the Practice of Late Nineteenth-Century Psychiatry*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- Simmons, Harvey G. *Unbalanced: Mental Health Policy in Ontario, 1930–1989*. Toronto: Wall and Thompson, 1990.
- Stip, Emmanuel. Who pioneered the use of antipsychotics in North America? *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 60.3 Suppl 2 (2015): S5-13.
- Thifault, Marie-Claude, and H. Dorvil, eds. *Désinstitutionnalisation psychiatrique en Acadie, en Ontario francophone et au Québec, 1930-2013*, Montréal: PUQ, 2014.
- Thifault, Marie-Claude, and V. Strimelle, eds. Institutions. Entre coercition et soins, XIXe et XXe siècles », *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History* 32.1 (2015): 9-76.
- Thifault, Marie-Claude, Perreault, Isabelle, Alexandre Klein, and J. Caron, eds. « L'archive psychiatrique », *Santé mentale au Québec*, 41.2 ((2016): 9-164.
- Weinstein, Harvey. *A Father, a Son and the CIA*. Toronto: Lorimer, 1988.
- Wright, David, and James E. Moran, eds. *Mental Health and Canadian Society: Historical Perspectives*. Montreal; Ithaca: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2006.
- Yanacopoulos, Andrée. *Hans Selye, ou, La cathédrale du stress*. Montreal: Le Jour, 1992.

### ***On France***

Bonduelle, Michel, Toby Gelfand, and Christopher G. Goetz. *Charcot: Constructing Neurology*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.

Dorland, Michael. *Cadaverland: Inventing a Pathology of Catastrophe for Holocaust Survival: the Limits of Medical Knowledge and Memory in France*. Brandeis University Press, 2009.

Dowbiggin, Ian R. *Inheriting Madness: Professionalization and Psychiatric Knowledge in Nineteenth-Century France*. Berkeley, Calif.: University of California Press, 1991.

Goldstein, Jan. *Console and Classify: The French Psychiatric Profession in the Nineteenth Century*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987.

Goldstein, Jan. *The Post-Revolutionary Self: Politics and Psyche in France, 1750-1850*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2005.

Pigeaud, Jackie. *Aux portes de la psychiatrie: Pinel, l'ancien et le moderne*. Paris: Aubier, 2001.

Prestwich, Patricia E. *Drink and the Politics of Social Reform: Antialcoholism in France since 1870*. Palo Alto, Calif.: Society for the Promotion of Science and Scholarship, 1988.

Prestwich, Patricia E. Female Alcoholism in Paris, 1870-1920: The Response of Psychiatrists and of Families. *History of Psychiatry* 14 (2003), 321-36.

Weiner, Dora B. *Comprendre et soigner: Philippe Pinel, 1745-1826. La médecine de l'esprit*. Paris: Fayard, 1999.

Wilson, Susannah. *Voices from the Asylum: four French Women Writers, 1850-1920*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

### ***On Germany***

Engstrom, Eric J. *Clinical Psychiatry in Imperial Germany: A History of Psychiatric Practice*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2003.

Goldberg, Ann. *Sex, Religion, and the Making of Modern Madness: The Eberbach Asylum and German Society, 1815-1849*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.

Killen, Andreas. *Berlin Electropolis: Shock, Nerves, and German Modernity*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2006.

Lerner, Paul Frederick. *Hysterical Men: War, Psychiatry, and the Politics of Trauma in Germany, 1890-1930*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2003.

### ***On Other European Countries.***

- Davis, Elizabeth Anne. *Bad Souls: Madness and Responsibility in Modern Greece*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2012.
- Felder, Björn M. and Paul J. Weindling, eds. *Baltic Eugenics: Bio-politics, Race and Nation in Interwar Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania 1918-1940*. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2013.
- Foot, John *The Man Who Closed the Asylums: Franco Basaglia and the Revolution in Mental Health Care*. London; New York: Verso, 2015.
- Hofer, Hans-Georg, Cay-Rüdiger Prüll and Wolfgang U. Eckart, eds. *War, Trauma and Medicine in Germany and Central Europe (1914-1939)*. Freiburg im Breisgau: Centaurus Verlag & Media, 2011.
- Pietikäinen, Petteri, and Jesper Vaczy Kragh, eds. *Social Class and Mental Illness in Northern Europe*. Abingdon, Oxon; New York, NY: Routledge, 2020.
- Romano, Gabriella. *The Pathologisation of Homosexuality in Fascist Italy*. Springer, 2019.
- Savelli, Mat, and Sarah Marks, eds. *Psychiatry in Communist Europe*. Houndmills, Basingstoke Hampshire; New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
- Topp, Leslie. *Freedom and the Cage: Modern Architecture and Psychiatry in Central Europe, 1890-1914*. University Park, Pennsylvania: The Pennsylvania State University Press, 2017.
- Voren, Robert van. *Cold War in Psychiatry: Human Factors, Secret Actors*. Amsterdam: New York: Rodopi, 2010.
- Weindling, Paul. *Victims and Survivors of Nazi Human Experiments: Science and Suffering in the Holocaust*. London: Bloomsbury Academic, Bloomsbury, 2015.

### ***On Latin America***

- Ablard, Jonathan. *Madness in Buenos Aires: Patients, Psychiatrists, and the Argentine State, 1880-1983*. Calgary; Athens, OH: University of Calgary Press; Ohio University Press, 2008.
- Lambe, Jennifer L. *Madhouse: Psychiatry and Politics in Cuban History*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2017.
- Meyer, Manuella. *Reasoning against Madness: Psychiatry and the State in Rio de Janeiro, 1830-1944*. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2017.
- Plotkin, Mariano Ben, ed. *Argentina on the Couch: Psychiatry, State, and Society, 1880 to the Present*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2003.

Sutherland, Patsy, Roy Moodley, and Barry Chevannes, eds. *Caribbean Healing Traditions: Implications for Health and Mental Health*. edited by New York, NY; London: Routledge, 2014.

### ***On the United States***

Beam, Alex. *Gracefully Insane: The Rise and Fall of America's Premier Mental Hospital*. New York: Public Affairs, 2001.

Belkin, Gary S. Emergency Psychiatry: Self-Restraint, Self-Examination: A Historical Perspective on Restraints and Ethics in Psychiatry. *Psychiatric Services* 53 (2002), 663-64.

Braslow, Joel T. *Mental Ills and Bodily Cures: Psychiatric Treatment in the First Half of the Twentieth Century*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1997.

Burnham, John, ed. *After Freud Left: a Century of Psychoanalysis in America*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2012.

Clark, Claire D. *The Recovery Revolution: the Battle over Addiction Treatment in the United States*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2017.

Diedrich, Lisa. *Indirect Action: Schizophrenia, Epilepsy, AIDS, and the Course of Health Activism*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2016.

Dowbiggin, Ian Robert. *Keeping America Sane: Psychiatry and Eugenics in the United States and Canada, 1880-1940*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1997.

Dwyer, Ellen. *Homes for the Mad: Life inside Two Nineteenth-Century Asylums*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1987.

Dwyer, Ellen. Psychiatry and Race During World War II. *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* 61 (2006), 117-43.

Esther, R.J. Use of Physical Restraints in a Nineteenth-Century State Hospital. *History of Psychiatry* 8 (1997), 83-93.

Garcia, Jay. *Psychology Comes to Harlem: Rethinking the Race Question in Twentieth-Century America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2012.

Grob, Gerald N. *Mental Illness and American Society, 1875-1940*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1983.

Grob, Gerald N. *The Mad among Us: A History of the Care of America's Mentally Ill*. New York: Free Press, 1994.



- Halliwell, Martin. *Therapeutic Revolutions: Medicine, Psychiatry, and American Culture, 1945-1970*. New Brunswick, N.J.; London: Rutgers University Press, 2013.
- Halliwell, Martin. *Voices of Mental Health: Medicine, Politics, and American Culture, 1970-2000*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press, 2017.
- Hansen, Bert. American Physicians' 'Discovery' of Homosexuals, 1880–1900: A New Diagnosis in a Changing Society. In *Framing Disease: Studies in Cultural History*, eds. C. E. Rosenberg and J. Golden, 104–33. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1992.
- Lane, Christopher. *Shyness: How Normal Behavior Became a Sickness*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2007.
- Herzberg, David L. *Happy Pills in America: from Miltown to Prozac*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.
- Hirshbein, Laura D. *Smoking Privileges: Psychiatry, the Mentally Ill, and the Tobacco Industry in America*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press, 2015.
- Lamb, Susan D. *Pathologist of the Mind: Adolf Meyer and the Origins of American Psychiatry*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014.
- Metzl, Jonathan. *Prozac on the Couch: Prescribing Gender in the Era of Wonder Drugs*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2003.
- Micale, Mark S., ed. *The Mind of Modernism: Medicine, Psychology, and the Cultural Arts in Europe and America, 1880-1940*. Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, 2004.
- Miller, Dinah, and Annette Hanson. *Committed: the Battle over Involuntary Psychiatric Care*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2016.
- Moran, James E. The Signal and the Noise: The Historical Epidemiology of Insanity in Ante-Bellum New Jersey. *History of Psychiatry* 14 (2003), 281-301.
- Paris, Joel. *The Fall of an Icon: Psychoanalysis and Academic Psychiatry*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2005.
- Pressman, Jack D. *Last Resort: Psychosurgery and the Limits of Medicine*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Scull, Andrew T. *Madhouse: A Tragic Tale of Megalomania and Modern Medicine*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2005 [on Henry Cotton].
- Summers, Martin. *Madness in the City of Magnificent Intentions: A History of Race and Mental Illness in the Nation's Capital*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2019.
- Tomes, Nancy. *A Generous Confidence: Thomas Story Kirkbride and the Art of Asylum Keeping, 1840–1883*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

Tone, Andrea. *The Age of Anxiety: A History of America's Turbulent Affair with Tranquilizers*. New York: Basic Books, 2008.

Wake, Naoko. *Private Practices: Harry Stack Sullivan, the Science of Homosexuality, and American Liberalism*. New Brunswick; London: Rutgers University Press, 2011.

### ***War and Military Psychiatry***

Barham, Peter. *Forgotten Lunatics of the Great War*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2004.

Chielens, Piet, and Patrick Allegaert. *War and Trauma: Soldiers & Ambulances 1914-1918; Soldiers & Psychiatrists 1914-2014*. Veurne: Hannibal, 2013.

Gabriel, Richard A. *Between Flesh and Steel: a History of Military Medicine from the Middle Ages to the War in Afghanistan*. Washington, D.C.: Potomac Books, 2013.

Kuijpers, Erika and Kornee van der Haven. *Battlefield Emotions 1500-1800: Practices, Experience, Imagination*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.

Wake, N. The Military, Psychiatry, And 'Unfit' Soldiers, 1939-1942. *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* 62 (2007), 461-94.

### ***Anti-Psychiatry***

Burstow, Bonnie. *The Revolt Against Psychiatry: A Counterhegemonic Dialogue*. Palgrave 2019.

Gøtzsche, Peter C. *Deadly Psychiatry and Organised Denial*. København: People's Press, 2015.

James, Anthony. *Amputated Souls: the Psychiatric Assault on Liberty, 1935-2011*. Exeter: Academic, 2013.

Kirk, Stuart A., Tomi Gomory, and David Cohen. *Mad Science: Psychiatric Coercion, Diagnosis, and Drugs*. New Brunswick, N.J.; London: Transaction Publishers, 2013.

Paris, Joel. *Fads and Fallacies in Psychiatry*. London: RCPsych Publications, 2013.

Sen, Dolly. *DSM 69: Dolly Sen's Manual of Psychiatric Disorders: Taking a Subversive Look at Psychiatry through Art and Mischief*. Eleusinian Press, 2016.

Szasz, Thomas Stephen. *The Myth of Mental Illness: Foundations of a Theory of Personal Conduct*. 2nd ed. New York: Harper and Row, 1974.

### ***Websites***

Ontario Insane Asylum databases

<https://www.ontariogenealogy.com/insaneasylum/londoninsaneasylum.html>.