

CHAPTER THIRTEEN.

No Baby, No Nation: History of Pediatrics

Topics in this page

[*General*](#)

[*Antiquity, the Middle Ages, and Early Modern Period*](#)

[*Britain and Ireland*](#)

[*Canada*](#)

[*United States*](#)

General Works

Adams, Christine. *Poverty, Charity, and Motherhood: Maternal Societies in Nineteenth-Century France*. Urbana, Ill.: University of Illinois Press, 2010.

Ariès, Philippe. *Centuries of Childhood: A Social History of Family Life*, trans. R. Baldick. New York: Knopf, 1962.

Baker, Jeffrey P. *The Machine in the Nursery: Incubator Technology and the Origins of Newborn Intensive Care*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996.

Carachi, Robert, Dan G. Young, Cenk Buyukunal, eds. *A History of Surgical Paediatrics*. New Jersey; London: World Scientific, 2008.

Colón, A. R., and P. A. Colón. *Nurturing Children: A History of Pediatrics*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1999.

Comacchio, Cynthia R., Janet Lynne Golden, and George Weisz, eds. *Healing the World's Children: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Child Health in the Twentieth Century*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2008.

Cooter, Roger, ed. *In the Name of the Child: Health and Welfare, 1880–1940*. London; New York: Routledge, 1992.

Cunningham, Hugh. *Children and Childhood in Western Society since 1500*. London and New York: Longman, 1995.

DeMause, Lloyd. *The History of Childhood*. New York. Psychohistory Press, 1974.

Garrison, Fielding H., and Arthur F. Abt. *Abt-Garrison History of Paediatrics, with New Chapters on*

- the History of Paediatrics in Recent Times*. Philadelphia and London: W.B. Saunders, 1965.
- Gestrich, Andreas, Elizabeth Hurren and Steven King, eds. *Poverty and Sickness in Modern Europe: Narratives of the Sick Poor, 1780-1938*. London; New York: Continuum, 2012.
- Gilly, Robert, Paul Henry, and Denis Graveriau. *Les enfants malades dans les hôpitaux: l'exemple de Lyon, 1800-2000*. Paris: Louis Pariente, 2000.
- Golden, Janet Lynne. *Message in a Bottle: The Making of Fetal Alcohol Syndrome*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2005.
- Golden, Janet. *Babies Made Us Modern: How Infants Brought America into the Twentieth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.
- Grodin, Michael A., and Leonard H. Glantz, eds. *Children as Research Subjects: Science, Ethics, and Law*. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994 (esp. 3–25).
- Hawes, Joseph M., and N. Ray Hiner, eds. *Children in Historical and Comparative Perspective: An International Handbook and Research Guide*. New York: Greenwood Press, 1991.
- Huard, Pierre, and Robert Laplane. *Histoire illustrée de la pédiatrie*. 2 vols. Paris: Dacosta, 1981.
- Jarrow, Gail. *Red Madness: How a Medical Mystery Changed What We Eat*. Honesdale, Pennsylvania: Calkins Creek, 2014.
- King, Margaret L. 'Concepts of Childhood: What We Know and Where We Might Go.' *Renaissance Quarterly* 60.2 (2007), 371-407.
- Lombardo, P. A. 'Eugenics at the Movies.' *Hastings Center Report* 27 (1997), 43.
- Longo, Lawrence D., *The Rise of Fetal and Neonatal Physiology: Basic Science to Clinical Care*. Springer, 2017.
- McDonagh, Josephine. *Child Murder and British Culture, 1720-1900*. Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Mosby, Ian, Sarah Rotz, and Evan D.G. Fraser. *Uncertain Harvest: The Future of Food on a Warming Planet*. University of Regina Press, 2020.
- Murphy, Jim. *Breakthrough!: How Three People Saved "Blue Babies" and Changed Medicine Forever*. Clarion Press, 2015.
- [Nicholson, Richard](#). Ignorance dogmatism on adolescents making decisions. *The Hastings Center Report* 28.3 (1998): 4.
- Ruhräh, John, ed. *Paediatrics of the Past: an Anthology* (New York: P. B. Hoeber, 1925).

- Schalick, W. O. 'Children, Disability and Rehabilitation in History.' *Pediatric Rehabilitation* 4 (2001), 91-95.
- Smith-Howard, Kendra. *Pure and Modern Milk: an Environmental History since 1900*. New York, NY; Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Spaulding, Mary, and Penny Welch. *Nurturing Yesterday's Child: A Portrayal of the Drake Collection of Paediatric History*. Philadelphia: B.C. Decker, 1991.
- Still, George Frederic. *The History of Paediatrics: The Progress of the Study of Diseases of Children up to the End of the Eighteenth Century*. London: Oxford University Press, 1931.
- Valenze, Deborah. *Milk: a Local and Global History*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2011.
- Warsh, Cheryl Krasnick, and Veronica Strong-Boag, eds. *Children's Health Issues in Historical Perspective*. Waterloo, Ont.: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 2005.

On Antiquity, the Middle Ages, and the Early Modern Period

- Adamson, Melitta Weiss. *Food in Medieval Times*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group Inc., 2004.
- Adamson, Melitta Weiss. *Medieval Dietetics: Food and Drink in 'Regimen Sanitatis' Literature from 800 to 1400*. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 1995.
- Bos, Gerrit, and Michael McVaugh, eds. *Al-Rāzī, on the Treatment of Small Children (De curis puerorum): the Latin and Hebrew translations*. Leiden: Brill, 2015.
- Finucane, Ronald C. *The Rescue of the Innocents: Endangered Children in Medieval Miracles*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1997.
- Gavitt, Philip. *Charity and Children in Renaissance Florence: The Ospedale degli Innocenti, 1410–1536*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1990.
- Laes, Christian, Katarina Mustakallio and Ville Vuolanto, eds. *Children and Family in Late Antiquity: Life, Death and Interaction*. Leuven: Peeters, 2015.
- Leong, Elaine Yuen Tien, *Recipes and Everyday Knowledge: Medicine, Science, and the Household in Early Modern England*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018.
- Lewis, Mary. *Urbanisation and Child Health in Medieval and Post-Medieval England: An Assessment of the Morbidity and Mortality of Non-Adult Skeletons from the Cemeteries of Two Urban and Two Rural Sites in England (AD 850-1859)*. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2002.

- Mitchell, J. Allan. *Becoming Human: the Matter of the Medieval Child*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press; 2014.
- Newton, Hannah. *The Sick Child in Early Modern England, 1580-1720*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Rösslin, Eucharius. *The Birth of Mankind: otherwise named, The Woman's Book: newly set forth, corrected, and augmented... revised by Thomas Reynalde, physician, 1560*; ed. Elaine Hobby. Farnham, England; Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2009.
- Scott, Anne M. *Experiences of Poverty in Late Medieval and Early Modern England and France*. Farnham, Surrey; Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2012.
- Sherwood, Joan. *Poverty in Eighteenth-Century Spain: The Women and Children of the Inclusa*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1988.
- Teysseire, Daniel. *Pédiatrie des lumieres: maladies et soins des enfants dans l'Encyclopédie et le Dictionnaire de Trévoux*. Paris: Vrin, 1982.
- York, William H. *Health and Wellness in Antiquity through the Middle Ages*. Santa Barbara, California: Greenwood, 2012.

On Britain and Ireland

- Evans, Bonnie. *The Metamorphosis of Autism: a History of Child Development in Britain*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2017.
- Fissell, Mary E. *Patients, Power, and the Poor in Eighteenth-Century Bristol*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Jackson, Louise A. *Child Sexual Abuse in Victorian England*. London; New York: Routledge, 2000.
- Jackson, Mark. *Infanticide: Historical Perspectives on Child Murder and Concealment, 1550-2000*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002.
- Jackson, Mark. *New-Born Child Murder: Women, Illegitimacy, and the Courts in Eighteenth-Century England*. Manchester; New York: Manchester University Press, 1996.
- Kilday, Anne-Marie. *A History of Infanticide in Britain, c. 1600 to the Present*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire; New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Lawrence, Christopher J. 'William Buchan: Medicine Laid Open.' *Medical History* 19 (1975), 20–35.

- Levene, Alys. *Childcare, Health, and Mortality at the London Foundling Hospital, 1741-1800: 'Left to the Mercy of the World'*. Manchester, U.K.; New York, NY: Manchester University Press, 2007.
- MacLellan, Anne, and Alice Mauger. *Growing Pains: Childhood Illness in Ireland 1750-1950*. Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2013.
- Madden, Deborah. 'A Cheap, Safe and Natural Medicine,' *Religion, Medicine and Culture in John Wesley's 'Primitive Physic.'* *Clio Medica*, 83.11-298. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2007.
- Miller, Ian. *A Modern History of the Stomach: Gastric Illness, Medicine, and British Society*. Abingdon and New York, Pickering and Chatto, 2011.
- Miller, Ian. *Reforming Food in Post-Famine Ireland. Medicine, Science and Improvement, 1845-1922*. Manchester: University of Manchester Press, 2014.
- Shuttleworth, Sally. *The Mind of the Child: Child Development in Literature, Science and Medicine, 1840-1900*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Siena, Kevin Patrick. *Venereal Disease, Hospitals and the Urban Poor: London's 'Foul Wards,' 1600-1800*. University of Rochester Press, 2004; reprinted 2010.
- Taylor, Steven J. *Child Insanity in England, 1845-1907*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan 2016.
- Valman, H. B. *Working for Children: The Development of the Paediatric Unit at Northwick Park*. London: North West London Hospitals NHS Trust, 2006.

On Canada

- Arnup, Katherine. *Education for Motherhood: Child-Rearing Advice for Canadian Mothers*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1994.
- Baillargeon, Denyse. *Un Québec en mal d'enfants: La médicalisation de la maternité, 1910-1970*. Montréal: Editions du Remue-ménage, 2004.
- Brown, Alan. *The Hospital for Sick Children*. Toronto: Hospital for Sick Children, 1984
- Cahill, Bette L. *Butterbox Babies*. Toronto: Seal, 1992.
- Corbett, Gail H. *Barnardo Children in Canada*. Peterborough, Ont.: Woodland, 1981.
- Dodd, Dianne E. 'Advice to Parents: The Blue Books, Helen MacMurphy, M.D., and the Federal Department of Health.' *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History* 8 (1991), 203-30.
- Gleason, Mona. *Small Matters: Canadian Children in Sickness and Health, 1900-1940*. Montréal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2013.

- Herring, Ann, ed. *Surviving the Early Years: Childhood Diseases in Hamilton at the Beginning of the Twentieth Century*. Hamilton, Ont.: Faculty of Social Sciences, McMaster University, 2008.
- MacDonald, Noni E. Richard Stanwick, and Andrew Lynk. Canada's shameful history of nutrition research on residential school children: The need for strong medical ethics in Aboriginal health research. *Paediatr Child Health* 19. 2 (2014): 64.
- McKendry, J. B. J., and J. D. Bailey. *Paediatrics in Canada*. Ottawa: Canadian Paediatric Society, 1990.
- McLaren, Angus. *Our Own Master Race: Eugenics in Canada, 1885–1945*. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1990.
- Milloy, John Sheridan. *To Kill the Indian in the Child: A History of the Aboriginal School System*. Rev. edn. Winnipeg: University of Manitoba Press, 1998.
- Mosby, Ian. Administering colonial science: Nutrition research and human biomedical experimentation in Aboriginal communities and residential schools, 1942–1952. *Social History* 46 (2013):145–72.
- Mosby, Ian. *Food Will Win the War: the Politics, Culture, and Science of Food on Canada's Home Front*. Vancouver; Toronto: UBC Press, 2014.
- Parr, Joy. *Labouring Children: British Immigrant Apprentices to Canada, 1869–1924*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1980.
- Raymond, Jocelyn Motyer. *The Nursery World of Dr Blatz*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1991.
- Smandych, Russell Charles, Gordon Dodds, and Alvin A.J. Esau, eds. *Dimensions of Childhood: Essays on the History of Children and Youth in Canada*. Winnipeg: Legal Research Institute of the University of Manitoba, 1991.
- Stuart, Meryn. 'Ideology and Experience: Public Health Nursing and the Ontario Rural Child Welfare Project, 1920–1925.' *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History* 6 (1989), 111–31/.
- Sutherland, Neil. *Children in English-Canadian Society: Framing the Twentieth-Century Consensus*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1976.

On the United States

- Berman, Stephen. *Getting It Right for Children: Stories of Pediatric Care and Advocacy*. American Academy of Pediatrics, 2007.

- Connolly, Cynthia A. *Saving Sickly Children: the Tuberculosis Preventorium in American Life, 1909-1970*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2008.
- Haggerty, Robert J., and Frederick H. Lovejoy, Jr. *Charles A. Janeway: Pediatrician to the World's Children*. Boston: Children's Hospital, Harvard Medical School; Harvard University Press, 2007.
- Hornblum, Allen M., Judith L. Newman and Gregory J. Dober. *Against Their Will: the Secret History of Medical Experimentation on Children in Cold War America*. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, June 2013.
- Stern, Alexandra Minna, and Howard Markel, eds. *Formative Years: Children's Health in the United States, 1880-2000*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2002.
- Apple, Rima D. *Mothers and Medicine: A Social History of Infant Feeding, 1890–1950*. Madison, Wis.: University of Wisconsin Press, 1987.
- Apple, Rima D. *Vitamina: Vitamins in American Culture*. Health and Medicine in American Society. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1996.
- Apple, Rima D. *Perfect Motherhood: Science and Childrearing in America*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2006.
- Apple, Rima D., and Janet Lynne Golden, eds. *Mothers & Motherhood: Readings in American History*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1997.
- Brosco, Jeffrey P., Michael Mattingly, and Lee M. Sanders. 'Impact of Specific Medical Interventions on Reducing the Prevalence of Mental Retardation.' *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine* 160 (2006), 302-9.
- Cone, Thomas E. *History of American Pediatrics*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1979
- Connolly, Cynthia A. *Saving Sickly Children: The Tuberculosis Preventorium in American Life, 1909-1970*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2008.
- English, Peter C. 'Not Miniature Men and Women: Abraham Jacobi's Vision of a New Medical Specialty a Century Ago.' In *Children and Health Care: Moral and Social Issues*, ed. Loretta M. Kopelman and John C. Moskop, 247–73. Dordrecht and Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1989.
- Fellman, Anita Clair, and Michael Fellman. *Making Sense of Self: Medical Advice Literature in Late Nineteenth-Century America*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1981.
- Golden, Janet Lynne. *Infant Asylums and Children's Hospitals: Medical Dilemmas and Developments*,

- 1850-1920: An Anthology of Sources*. New York: Garland Pub., 1989.
- Golden, Janet Lynne. *A Social History of Wet Nursing in America: From Breast to Bottle*. Cambridge History of Medicine. Cambridge; New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Golden, Janet Lynne, Richard A. Meckel, and Heather Munro Prescott. *Children and Youth in Sickness and in Health: A Historical Handbook and Guide*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 2004.
- Halpern, Sydney A. *American Pediatrics: The Social Dynamics of Professionalism, 1880-1980*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988.
- Jacobs, M. Todd, Donald P. Frush, and Lane F. Donnelly. 'The Right Place at the Wrong Time: Historical Perspective of the Relation of the Thymus Gland and Pediatric Radiology.' *Radiology* 210 (1999), 11-16.
- Kraut, Allan. *Goldberger's War: The Life and Work of a Public Health Crusader*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2003.
- Markel, Howard. 'Orphanages Revisited: Some Historical Perspectives on Dependent, Abandoned, and Orphaned Children in America.' *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* 149 (1995), 609–10.
- Markel, Howard. Academic Pediatrics: The View of New York City a Century Ago.' *Academic Medicine* 71 (Feb. 1996), 146–51.
- Meckel, Richard A. *Save the Babies: American Public Health Reform and the Prevention of Infant Mortality 1850-1929*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1990.
- Preston, S.H., and Michael R. Haines. *Fatal Years: Child Mortality in Late-Nineteenth-Century America*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1991.
- Prescott, Heather Munro. *A Doctor of Their Own: A History of Adolescent Medicine*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- Rosenberg, Charles E. 'Medical Text and Social Context: Explaining William Buchan's *Domestic Medicine*.' *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 57 (1983), 22–42.
- Rosenberg, Charles E. 'Catechisms of Health: The Body in the Pre-Bellum Classroom.' *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 69 (1995), 175–97.
- Savitt, Todd L. 'Smothering and Overlaying of Virginia Slave Children: A Suggested Explanation.' *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 49 (1975), 400-4.
- Schalick, W. O., 3rd. 'The Fog of War and the Declining Prevalence of Mental Retardation.' *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* 160 (2006), 318-20.

- Silverman, Chloe , and Jeffrey P. Brosco. 'Understanding Autism: Parents and Pediatricians in Historical Perspective. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* 161 (2007), 392-98.
- Stern, Alexandra, and Howard Markel, eds. *Formative Years: Children's Health in the United States, 1880-2000*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2002.
- Wahl, Richard A., Doris J. Sisk, and Thomas M. Ball. 'Clinic-Based Screening for Domestic Violence: Use of a Child Safety Questionnaire.' *BMC Medicine* 2 (2004), 25.
- Weisenburger, Steven. *Modern Medea: A Family Story of Slavery and Child-Murder from the Old South*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1998.