

CHAPTER ELEVEN / CHAPITRE ONZE

Women's Medicine and Medicine's Women:

History of Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Women

La médecine des femmes et les femmes de la médecine:

histoire de l'obstétrique, de la gynécologie et des femmes

Search on keyword as most references appear only once /

Cherchez par mot-clé car la plupart des références n'apparaissent qu'une seule fois

Topics in this page / Sujets ici

[General Works /Ouvrages généraux](#)

[Antiquity to the Enlightenment / Antiquité aux Lumières](#)

**[Conception, Contraception, Infertility and Reproductive Technology / La conception, la
contraception, l'infertilité et les techniques de reproduction](#)**

[Nurses / Infirmières](#)

[Women in Medicine and Science / Femmes en médecine et science](#)

[Britain / Iles Britanniques](#)

[Canada](#)

[France](#)

[United States / Etats Unis](#)

General Works / Ouvrages généraux

Andrews, Bridie, and Mary Brown Bullock, eds. *Medical Transitions in Twentieth-Century
China*. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 2014.

Arney, William Ray. *Power and the Profession of Obstetrics*. Chicago: University of Chicago
Press, 1982.

Banks, Amanda Carson. *Birth Chairs, Midwives, and Medicine*. Jackson: University Press of
Mississippi, 1999.

- Baskett, Thomas F., ed. *Caesarean Birth: The Work of François Rousset in Renaissance France: A New Treatise on Hysterotomotokie or Caesarien Childbirth*, trans. Ronald M. Cyr. London: RCOG Press, 2010.
- Baskett, Thomas F. *A History of Caesarean Birth: from Maternal Death to Maternal Choice*. Bristol: Clinical Press, 2017.
- Baskett, Thomas F. Evolution of Operative Obstetric Delivery in Canada. *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology Canada* 41.2 (2019): S244-S250.
- Brodsky, Phyllis L. *The Control of Childbirth: Women versus Medicine through the Ages*. Jefferson, N.C.; London: McFarland & Co., 2008.
- Carla Jean Bittel, Elaine Yuen Tien Leong, and Christine von Oertzen, eds. *Working with Paper: Gendered Practices in the History of Knowledge*. Pittsburgh: U Pittsburgh Press, 2019.
- Carter, K. Codell, and Barbara R. Carter. *Childbed Fever: A Scientific Biography of Ignaz Semmelweis, with a New Introduction by the Authors*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers, 2005.
- Caton, Donald. *What a Blessing She Had Chloroform: The Medical and Social Response to the Pain of Childbirth from 1800 to the Present*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1999.
- Cohen, Estelle. What the Women at All Times Would Laugh At': Redefining Equality and Difference, circa 1660–1760. *Osiris* 12 (1997): 121–42.
- Conrad, Lawrence I., and Anne Hardy, eds. *Women and Modern Medicine. Clio medica, vol. 61*. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2001.
- Dacome, Lucia. *Malleable Anatomies: Models, Makers, and Material Culture in Eighteenth-Century Italy*. Oxford University Press, 2017.
- Daly, Mary. *Gyn/ecology: The Metaethics of Radical Feminism*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1978.
- Davis-Floyd, Robbie, and Christine Barbara Johnson. *Mainstreaming Midwives: The Politics of Change*. New York: Routledge, 2006.
- Epstein, Randi Hutter. *Get Me Out: A History of Childbirth from the Garden of Eden to the Sperm Bank*. New York: Norton, 2010.
- Farley, John. *Gametes and Spores: Ideas about Sexual Reproduction, 1750–1914*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1982.
- Freidenfelds, Lara. *The Modern Period: Menstruation in Twentieth-Century America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.
- Gallagher, Catherine, and Thomas Laqueur. *The Making of the Modern Body: Sexuality and*

- Society in the Nineteenth Century*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.
- Garrison, Fielding H. *Introduction to the History of Medicine*, 3rd ed. (Philadelphia: Saunders, 1922.
- Hanson, Clare. *A Cultural History of Pregnancy: Pregnancy, Medicine, and Culture, 1750-2000*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire; New York, N.Y.: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Hibbard, Brian. *The Obstetrician's Armamentarium: Historical Obstetric Instruments and Their Inventors*. San Anselmo, CA: Norman Publishing, 2000.
- Jordanova, Ludmilla. *Sexual Visions: Images of Gender in Science and Medicine between the Eighteenth and Twentieth Centuries*. Madison, Wis.: University of Wisconsin Press, 1989.
- Keirse, Marc. A Final Comment ... Managing the Uterus, the Woman, or Whom? *Birth* 20, no. 3 [1993]: 159–61.
- Kushner, Adam L., ed. *Operation Crisis: Surgical Care in the Developing World during Conflict and Disaster*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2017 [chapters 9 and 10 on Ob/gyn].
- Laqueur, Thomas Walter. *Making Sex: Body and Gender from the Greeks to Freud*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1990.
- Layne, Linda L. *Motherhood Lost: A Feminist Account of Pregnancy Loss in America*. 2014.
- Light, Tracy Penny, Barbara Brookes, and Wendy Mitchinson, eds. *Bodily Subjects: Essays on Gender and Health, 1800-2000*. McGill-Queen's University Press, 2014.
- Longo, Lawrence D. and L.P. Reynolds. *Wombs with a View: Illustrations of the Gravid Uterus from the Renaissance through the Nineteenth Century*. Cham: Springer, 2016.
- Mangham, Andrew, and Greta Depledge, eds. *The Female Body in Medicine and Literature*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2011.
- Mann, Susan L. *Gender and Sexuality in Modern Chinese History*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- Marland, Hilary, and Anne Marie Rafferty, eds. *Midwives, Society and Childbirth: Debates and Controversies in the Modern Period*. London; New York: Routledge, 1997.
- Martin, Emily, *The Woman in the Body: A Cultural Analysis of Reproduction*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1987.
- McCalman, Janet. *Sex and Suffering: Women's Health and a Women's Hospital*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999.

- McCarthy, L. Idealists or Pragmatists? Progressives and Separatists among Australian Medical Women, 1900-1940. *Social History of Medicine* 16 (2003): 263-82.
- McCrae, Morrice. Simpson: The turbulent life of a medical pioneer. Edinburgh: John Donald, 2010.
- Murphy-Lawless, Jo. *Reading Birth and Death: A History of Obstetric Thinking*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1998.
- Nguyen, Thuy Linh. *Childbirth, Maternity, and Medical Pluralism in French Colonial Vietnam, 1880-1945*. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2016.
- Oakley, Ann. *The Captured Womb: A History of the Medical Care of Pregnant Women*. Oxford and New York: Blackwell, 1984.
- Obenchain, Theodore G., *Genius Belabored: Childbed Fever and the Tragic Life of Ignaz Semmelweis*. Tuscaloosa: The University of Alabama Press, 2016.
- Odent, Michel. *Childbirth in the Age of Plastics*. London: Pinter & Martin, 2011.
- Ortiz-Gómez, Teresa, and María Jesús Santesmases, eds. *Gendered Drugs and Medicine: Historical and Socio-Cultural Perspectives*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate Publishing Limited, 2014.
- Park, Katharine. *Secrets of Women: Gender, Generation, and the Origins of Human Dissection*. New York: Zone Books; Cambridge, Mass.: Distributed by the MIT Press, 2006.
- Pinto-Correira, Clara. *The Ovum of Eve: Egg and Sperm and Preformation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997.
- Power, Michael L. and Jay Schulkin. *Milk: The Biology of Lactation*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2016.
- Reiger, Kerreen M. *Our Bodies, Our Babies: The Forgotten Women's Movement*. Carlton South, Vic.: Melbourne University Press, 2001.
- Roberts, Julie. *The Visualised Foetus: A Cultural and Political Analysis of Ultrasound Imagery*. Abingdon, Oxon.; New York, NY: Routledge, 2017.
- Saini, Angela, *Inferior: How Science Got Women Wrong and the New Research that's Rewriting the Story*. Boston: Beacon Press, 2017.
- Schiebinger, Londa. *Nature's Body: Gender in the Making of Modern Science*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1993.
- Semmelweis, I.F. *The Etiology, Concept, and Prophylaxis of Childbed Fever*, trans. and ed. K.

- Codell Carter. Madison, Wis.: University of Wisconsin Press, 1983.
- Shorter, Edward. *Women's Bodies: A Social History of Women's Encounter with Health, Ill-Health and Medicine* [1982]. Abingdon, Oxon.; New York, NY: Routledge, 2017.
- Speert, Harold. *Obstetrics and Gynecology: A History and Iconography*. 3rd ed. New York: Parthenon Pub. Group, 2004.
- Squier, Susan Merrill. *Liminal Lives: Imagining the Human at the Frontiers of Biomedicine*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2004.
- Sterk, Helen M. *Who's Having This Baby? Perspectives on Birthing*. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 2002.
- Thoms, Herbert. *Classical Contributions to Obstetrics and Gynecology*. Springfield, Ill.: Charles C. Thomas, 1935.
- Vons Jacqueline. Les femmes pleurent-elles plus que les hommes, et pourquoi? *Histoire des Sciences Medicales* 48.2 (2014):237-44.
- Vostral, Sharra Louise. *Under Wraps: A History of Menstrual Hygiene Technology*. Lanham: Lexington Books, 2008.
- Wall, L. Lewis. *Tears for My Sisters: The Tragedy of Obstetric Fistula*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2018.
- Wallingford John B. The 200-year effort to see the embryo. *Science*. 365.6455 (2019):758-59.
- Woods, Robert. *Death before Birth: Fetal Health and Mortality in Historical Perspective*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Antiquity to the Enlightenment / Antiquité aux Lumières

- Alaily, Aly. *Obstetrics and Gynaecology in Ancient and Modern Egypt*. St. Leonards-on-Sea: Rosewell, 2000.
- Barkai, Ron. *A History of Jewish Gynaecological Texts in the Middle Ages*. Leiden; Boston: Brill, 1998.
- Bates, A.W. *Emblematic Monsters: Unnatural Conceptions and Deformed Births in Early Modern Europe, Clio medica, vol. 77*. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2005.
- Bennett, Judith M., and Ruth Mazo Karras, eds. *The Oxford Handbook of Women and Gender in Medieval Europe*. Oxford Univ. Press, 2013.
- Bicks, Caroline. *Midwiving Subjects in Shakespeare's England*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2003.

- Churchill, Wendy D. *Female Patients in Early Modern Britain: Gender, Diagnosis, and Treatment*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate, 2012.
- Duden, Barbara. *The Woman beneath the Skin: A Doctor's Patients in Eighteenth-Century Germany*, trans. Thomas Dunlap. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1991.
- Ebenstein, Joanna. *Morbid Anatomy Museum: The Anatomical Venus*. London: Thames and Hudson, 2012.
- Ebenstein, Joanna. *The Anatomical Venus: Wax, God, Death and the Ecstatic*. Distributed Art Publishers, 2016.
- Evenenden, Doreen. *The Midwives of Seventeenth-Century London*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Flemming, Rebecca. *Medicine and the Making of Roman Women: Gender, Nature, and Authority from Celsus to Galen*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Furth, Charlotte. *A Flourishing Yin: Gender in China's Medical History, 960-1665*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.
- Graves, Rolande J. *Born to Procreate: Women and Childbirth in France from the Middle Ages to the Eighteenth Century*. New York: Peter Lang, 2001.
- Green, Monica Helen, ed. *The Trotula: A Medieval Compendium of Women's Medicine*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2001.
- Green, Monica Helen. *Making Women's Medicine Masculine: The Rise of Male Authority in Pre-Modern Gynaecology*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Green, Monica Helen. *Making Women's Medicine Masculine: The Rise of Male Authority in Pre-Modern Gynecology*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Green, Monica Helen. *Women's Healthcare in the Medieval West: Texts and Contexts*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2000.
- Green, Monica. Bibliography on Medieval Women, Gender, and Medicine 1980-2009. Scientia.cat digital library, 2010. https://www.scientia.cat/sites/default/files/2016-12/green_cumulativebib_feb2010.pdf
- Keller, Eve. *Generating Bodies and Gendered Selves: The Rhetoric of Reproduction in Early Modern England*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2007.
- King, Helen. *Midwifery, Obstetrics and the Rise of Gynaecology: The Uses of a Sixteenth-Century Compendium*. Aldershot, Hants; Burlington, VT: Ashgate 2007.

- King, Helen. *Midwifery, Obstetrics and the Rise of Gynaecology: The Uses of a Sixteenth-Century Compendium*. Aldershot: Ashgate Pub., 2007.
- Lefkowitz, Mary R. and Maureen B. Fant. *Women's life in Greece and Rome: A source book in translation*. 4th ed. Bloomsbury Academic, 2016.
- Marland, Hilary, ed. *The Art of Midwifery Early Modern Midwives in Europe*. London: Routledge, 1993.
- McClive, C. Blood and Expertise: The Trials of the Female Medical Expert in the Ancien-Regime Courtroom. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 82 (2008): 86-108.
- McClive, Cathy. *Menstruation and Procreation in Early Modern France*. Abingdon, Oxon.; New York, NY: Routledge; Farnham, Surrey, UK; Burlington, VT: Ashgate Publishing Company, 2015.
- McCormack, Helen. *William Hunter and his Eighteenth-century Cultural Worlds: The Anatomist and the Fine Arts*. Routledge Research in Art History.
- McTavish, Lianne. *Childbirth and the Display of Authority in Early Modern France*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2005.
- Merskey, Harold, and Paul Potter. The Womb Lay Still in Ancient Egypt. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 154 (1989): 751–53.
- Merskey, Harold, and Susan J. Merskey. Hysteria, or Suffocation of the Mother. *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 148 (1993): 399–405.
- Montford, Angela. *Health, Sickness, Medicine and the Friars in the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Centuries*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004.
- Riddle, John M. *Contraception and Abortion from the Ancient World to the Renaissance*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1992.
- Rivière, Lazare, and Nicholas Culpeper. *Six Hundred Miseries': The Seventeenth Century Womb*, ed. J. L. Burton. London: RCOG Press, 2005.
- Riviere, Lazare. *Six Hundred Miseries': The Seventeenth-Century Womb: Book 15 of Practice of physick*, trans. Nicholas Culpeper; ed. John L. Burton. London: RCOG Press, 2005.
- Sharp, Jane. *The Midwives Book, or, the Whole Art of Midwifry Discovered*, ed. Elaine Hobby. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Sweet, Victoria. *Rooted in the Earth, Rooted in the Sky: Hildegard of Bingen and Premodern Medicine*. New York; London: Routledge, 2006.

Traub, Valerie. *Thinking Sex with the Early Moderns*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2016.

Wilson, Adrian, *The Making of Man-Midwifery: Childbirth in England 1660–1770*. London: University College London Press, 1995.

Wilson, Adrian. *Ideas and Practices in the History of Medicine. 1650-1850*. Farnham, Surrey: Gower Publishing Limited, 2014.

Worth-Stylianou, Valerie, ed., trans. *Pregnancy and Birth in Early Modern France: Treatises by Caring Physicians and Surgeons (1581-1625), François Rousset, Jean Liebault, Jacques Guillemeau, Jacques Duval and Louis de Serres*. Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies, 2013.

***Conception, Contraception, Infertility and Reproductive Technology /
La conception, la contraception, l'infertilité et les techniques de reproduction***

Davis, Gayle, and Tracey Loughran. *The Palgrave Handbook of Infertility in History: Approaches, Contexts and Perspectives*. London; Palgrave Macmillan, 2017.

Himes, Norman Edwin. *Medical History of Contraception*. 1936. Reprint, New York, Shocken Books, 1970.

Horsey, Kirsty, ed. *Revisiting the Regulation of Human Fertilisation and Embryology*. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon; New York, NY: Routledge, 2015.

Inhorn, Marcia Claire. *Quest for Conception: Gender, Infertility, and Egyptian Medical Traditions*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1994.

Inhorn, Marcia C., and Soraya Tremayne, eds. *Islam and Assisted Reproductive Technologies: Sunni and Shia Perspectives*. Berghahn Books, 2012.

Jensen, Robin E. *Infertility: Tracing the History of a Transformative Term*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2016.

Kluchin, Rebecca M. *Fit To Be Tied: Sterilization and Reproductive Rights in America, 1950-1980*. Rutgers University Press, 2009.

Maguire, Daniel C., ed. *Sacred Rights: The Case for Contraception and Abortion in World Religions*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.

- Marsh, Margaret S., and Wanda Ronner. *The Empty Cradle: Infertility in America from Colonial Times to the Present*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996.
- Marsh, Margaret S., and Wanda Ronner. *The Fertility Doctor: John Rock and the Reproductive Revolution*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2008.
- McLaren, Angus. *A History of Contraception: From Antiquity to the Present Day*. Oxford, UK and Cambridge, Mass.: Blackwell, 1990.
- Sethna, Christabelle, and Gayle Davis, eds. *Abortion across Borders: Transnational Travel and Access to Abortion Services*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2019.
- Squier, Susan Merrill. *Babies in Bottles: Twentieth-Century Visions of Reproductive Technology*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1994.
- Szreter, Simon, ed. *The Hidden Affliction: Sexually Transmitted Infections and Infertility in History*. University of Rochester Press, 2019.
- Virani, Pinki, *Politics of the Womb: The Perils of IVF, Surrogacy and Modified Babies*. Penguin, Viking, 2016.

Nurses / Infirmières

- Benedict, Susan, and Linda Shields, eds. *Nurses and Midwives in Nazi Germany: The 'Euthanasia Programs'*. New York: Routledge, 2014.
- Brooks, Jane, and Christine Hallett, eds. *One Hundred Years of Wartime Nursing Practices, 1854-1953*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2015.
- Elliott, Jayne, Meryn Stuart, and Cynthia Toman, eds. *Place and Practice in Canadian Nursing History*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2008.
- Fealy, Gerard M., Christine E. Hallett and Susanne Malchau Dietz, eds. *Histories of Nursing Practice*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2015.
- Foth, Thomas, *Caring and Killing: Nursing and Psychiatric Practice in Germany, 1931-1943*. Göttingen: V&R unipress, Universitätsverlag Osnabrück, 2013.
- Keeling, Arlene Wynbeek, Michelle C. Hehman, and John C. Kirchgessner. *History of Professional Nursing in the United States: Toward a Culture of Health*. New York, NY: Springer Publishing Company, LLC, 2018.
- Lewenson, Sandra B., and Eleanor Krohn Herrmann, eds. *Capturing Nursing History: A Guide to Historical Methods in Research*. New York: Springer, 2008.

- McDonald, Lynn ed. *Florence Nightingale: The Crimean War*. Waterloo, Ont.: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 2010.
- Mortimer, Barbara, and Susan McGann, eds. *New Directions in the History of Nursing: International Perspectives*. London; New York: Routledge, 2005.
- Nelson, Sioban. *Say Little, Do Much: Nurses, Nuns, and Hospitals in the Nineteenth Century*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2001.
- Palmer, Debbie. *Who Cared for the Carers? A History of the Occupational Health of Nurses, 1880-1948*. Manchester; New York: Manchester University Press, 2014.
- Reef, Catherine. *Florence Nightingale: The Courageous Life of the Legendary Nurse*. Clarion Press, 2017.
- Schultheiss, Katrin. *Bodies and Souls: Politics and the Professionalization of Nursing in France, 1880-1922*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- Sweet, Helen, and Sue Hawkins, eds. *Colonial Caring: A History of Colonial and Post-Colonial nursing*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2015.

Women in Medicine and Science / Femmes en histoire

- Bittel, Carla Jean. *Mary Putnam Jacobi and the Politics of Medicine in Nineteenth-Century America*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2009.
- Bonner, Thomas N. *To the Ends of the Earth: Women's Search for Education in Medicine*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1992.
- Boulis, Ann K. and Jerry A. Jacobs. *The Changing Face of Medicine: Women Doctors and the Evolution of Health Care in America*. ILR Press, 2008.
- Brock, Claire. *British Women Surgeons and their Patients, 1860-1918*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017.
- Chung, King-Thom. *Women Pioneers of Medical Research: Biographies of 25 Outstanding Scientists*. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland, 2010.
- Girard, Gabriel, Isabelle Perreault and Nicolas Sallée, eds. *Sexualité, savoirs et pouvoirs*. Montréal: Presses de l'Université de Montréal, 2019.
- Hurd Mead, Kate. *A History of Women in Medicine from the Earliest Times to the Beginning of the Nineteenth Century*. Haddam, Conn.: Haddam Press, 1938.
- Manne, Kate. *Down Girl: The Logic of Misogyny*. New York; Oxford: Oxford UP, 2019.

- McIntosh, Tania. *A Social History of Maternity and Childbirth: Key Themes in Maternity Care*. London; New York: Routledge, 2012.
- More, Ellen Singer, Elizabeth Fee, and Manon Parry. *Women Physicians and the Cultures of Medicine*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.
- Murnane, Merrilyn. *Honourable Healers: Pioneering Women Doctors: Elizabeth Blackwell, Elizabeth Garrett Anderson and Constance Stone*. North Melbourne, Victoria: Australian Scholarly Publishing, 2015.
- Perez, Caroline Criado. *Invisible Women: Data Bias in a World Designed for Men* Harry Abrams, 2019.
- Segal, Marcia Texler, and Vasilikie Demos, eds. *Advancing Gender Research from the Nineteenth to the Twenty-First Centuries*. Bingley, UK: Emerald Jai, 2008.
- Tuchman, Arleen M. *Science Has No Sex: The Life of Marie Zakrzewska, M.D.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2006.

Britain / Iles Britanniques

- Borge, Jessica. *Protective Practices: A History of the London Rubber Company and the Condom Business*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill Queens University Press, 2020.
- Bradshaw, Ann. *The Nurse Apprentice, 1860-1977*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2001.
- Cody, Lisa Forman. *Birthing the Nation: Sex, Science, and the Conception of Eighteenth-Century Britons*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Currie, Margaret. *Fever Hospitals and Fever Nurses: A British Social History of Fever Nursing: A National Service*. London; New York: Routledge, 2005.
- Davies, Celia, and Abigail Beach. *Interpreting Professional Self-Regulation: A History of the United Kingdom Central Council for Nursing, Midwifery and Health Visiting*. New York: Routledge, 2000.
- Dronfield, Jeremy, and Michael du Preez. *Dr James Barry: A Woman Ahead of Her Time*. Oneworld Publications, 2016
- Gruber von Arni, Eric. *Justice to the Maimed Soldier: Nursing, Medical Care and Welfare for Sick and Wounded Soldiers and Their Families During the English Civil Wars and Interregnum, 1642-1660*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2001.
- Hanson, Clare. *A Cultural History of Pregnancy: Pregnancy, Medicine and Culture, 1750-2000*. Basingstoke; New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

- Marland, Hilary. *Dangerous Motherhood: Insanity and Childbirth in Victorian Britain*. Basingstoke; New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Marland, Hilary. *Health and Girlhood in Britain, 1874-1920*. Basingstoke, Hampshire; New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- McCrae, Morrice. *Simpson: The Turbulent Life of a Medical Pioneer*. Edinburgh: John Donald, 2010.
- McLaren, Angus. *Birth Control in Nineteenth-Century England*. London: Croom Helm, 1978.
- Rose, June. *The Perfect Gentleman: The Remarkable Life of Dr. James Miranda Barry*. London: Hutchinson, 1977.
- Rose, June. *Marie Stopes and the Sexual Revolution*. London: Faber, 1992.
- Shephard, David A.E. *John Snow: Anesthetist to a Queen and Epidemiologist to a Nation: A Biography*. Cornwall, P.E.I.: York Point Publishing, 1995.
- Sweet, Helen M., and Rona Dougall. *Community Nursing and Primary Healthcare in Twentieth Century Britain*. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Swenson, Kristine. *Medical Women and Victorian Fiction*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 2005.

Canada

- Appleby, Brenda Margaret. *Responsible Parenthood: Decriminalizing Contraception in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1999.
- Baillargeon, Denyse. *Babies for the Nation: The Medicalization of Motherhood in Quebec, 1910-1970*. trans.W. Donald Wilson. Waterloo, Ont.: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 2009.
- Baskett, Thomas F., ed. *Pages of History in Canadian Obstetrics and Gynaecology*. Toronto: Rogers Media, 2003.
- Bates, Christina, Dianne E. Dodd, Nicole Rousseau, eds. *On All Frontiers: Four Centuries of Canadian Nursing*. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 2005.
- Benoit, Cecilia, Ivy Lynn Bourgeault, and Robbie Davis-Floyd, eds. *Reconceiving Midwifery*. Montréal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2004.
- Beswick, Lorne. *Reds in Beds: The Communist Party of Canada and the Politics of Reproduction, 1920-1970*. Ph.D Thesis: Queen's University, 2017.
- Bourgeault, Ivy Lynn. *Push! The Struggle for Midwifery in Ontario*. Montreal; Ithaca: McGill Queen's

- University Press, 2006.
- Cataudella, Julia. When Women came to Queen's. *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 161 (1999): 575–6.
- Cohen, Yolande, *Profession infirmière. Une histoire des soins dans les hôpitaux du Québec*. Montréal, Presses de l'Université de Montréal, 2000.
- Collin, Johanne. *Changement d'ordonnance: Mutations professionnelles, identité sociale et féminisation de la profession pharmaceutique au Québec, 1940–1980*. Montreal: Boréal, 1995.
- Dodd, Dianne, and Deborah Gorham, eds. *Caring and Curing: Historical Perspectives on Women and Healing in Canada*. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 1994.
- Dodd, Dianne. The Birth Control Movement on Trial, 1936–7. *Histoire sociale/ Social History* 16 (1983): 411–28.
- Duffin, Jacalyn. The Death of Sarah Lovell and the Constrained Feminism of Emily Stowe. *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 146 (1992): 881–8.
- Elliott, Jayne, Meryn Stuart, and Toman Cynthia, eds. *Place and Practice in Canadian Nursing History*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2008.
- Fuhrer, Charlotte. *The Mysteries of Montreal: Memoirs of a Midwife*, ed. W. Peter Ward. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1984.
- Hacker, Carlotta. *The Indomitable Lady Doctors*. Toronto: Clarke Irwin, 1974.
- Laforce, Hélène. *Histoire de la sage-femme dans la région de Québec*. Quebec: Institut québécois de recherche sur la culture, 1985.
- McLaren, Angus, and Arlene Tigar McLaren. *The Bedroom and the State: The Changing Practices and Politics of Contraception and Abortion in Canada, 1880– 1997*. 2nd ed. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- McPherson, Kathryn M. *Bedside Matters: The Transformation of Canadian Nursing, 1900–1990*. Toronto, New York, and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- McPherson, Kathryn, and Meryn Stuart, guest eds. *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History*. Special issue on the history of nursing. 11.1 (1994).
- Mitchinson, Wendy. *Giving Birth in Canada, 1900-1950*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2002.
- Mitchinson, Wendy. *The Nature of Their Bodies: Women and Their Doctors in Victorian Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1991.

- Muzzin, L.J., G.P. Brown, and R.W. Hornosty. Consequences of Feminization of a Profession: The Case of Canadian Pharmacy. *Women and Health*. 21, no. 2/3 (1994): 39–56.
- Paterson, Stephanie, Francesca Scala, and Marlene K. Sokolon. *Fertile Ground: Exploring Reproduction in Canada*. McGill-Queen's Press - MQUP, 2014.
- Sethna, Christabelle, and Steve Hewitt. *Just Watch Us: RCMP Surveillance of the Women's Liberation Movement in Cold War Canada*. Montreal: McGill Queen's University Press, 2018.
- Strong-Boag, Veronica. Canada's Women Doctors: Feminism Constrained. In *A Not Unreasonable Claim*, ed. Linda Kealey, 109–29. Toronto: Women's Press, 1979.
- Stote, Karen. *An Act of Genocide, Colonialism and the Sterilization of Aboriginal Women*. Halifax: Fernwood, 2015.
- Thifault, Marie-Claude, ed. *L'incontournable caste des femmes. Histoire des services de santé au Québec et au Canada*, Ottawa: PUO, 2012.
- Toman, Cynthia and Meryn Stuart, guest eds. *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History*. Special issue on the history of nursing. 21.2 (2004).
- Toman, Cynthia. *An Officer and a Lady: Canadian Military Nurses and the Second World War*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2007.
- Warsh, Cheryl Krasnick. *Prescribed Norms: Women and Health in Canada and the United States since 1800*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2010.

France (ou en français)

- Askenasi, Robert. *L'art de guérir au féminin: essai sur le rôle des femmes dans l'histoire de la médecine*. Louvain-la-Neuve: E.M.E. éditions, 2020.
- Carol, Anne. Sage-femme ou gynécologue? M.-A. Boivin (1773-1841). *Clio: Histoire, femmes, et sociétés* 1.33 (2011): 237-260.
- Chevandier, C. Objet de recherche, méthodes et sources en histoire. *Recherche en Soins Infirmiers* 109 (2012): 33-6.
- Dumaître, Paule. *Ambroise Paré, chirurgien de quatre rois de France*. Paris: Perrin et Fondation Singer-Polignac, 1986.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara, et Deirdre English. *Fragiles ou contagieuses: le pouvoir médical et le corps des femmes*. Paris Cambourakis, 2016.

- Ehrenreich, Barbara, et Deirdre English. Sorcières, sages-femmes et infirmières: une histoire des femmes soignantes. Trad. L. Lame. Paris Cambourakis, 2015.
- Gardey, Delphine. Comment écrire l'histoire des relations corps, genre, médecine au xxe siècle ? *Clio. Femmes, Genre, Histoire* 37.1 (2013): 143-62..
- Nadot, M. Recherche fondamentale en science infirmière; la recherche historique sur les fondements d'une discipline. *Recherche en Soins Infirmiers* 109 (2012): 57-68.
- Pottier-Sperry, Francis. L'hysterotomotomie ou enfantement caesarien de François Rousset (Paris, 1581). Le livre d'un imposteur ou celui d'un précurseur? *Histoire des Sciences Médicales* 30.2 (1996): 259-68.
- Reser, Anna, Leila McNeill, Florence Dolisi, et Françoise Combes. *Forces de la nature: ces femmes qui ont changé la science*. Paris: Belin, 2023.
- Shorter, Edward. *Le corps des femmes*. Paris: Seuil, 1984.
- Société internationale pour l'étude des femmes de l'Ancien régime, *Enfanter dans la France d'Ancien régime*, Arras: Artois presses université, 2017.

United States / Etats Unis

- Apple, Rima. *Women and Health in America: A Historical Handbook*. New York: Garland, 1990.
- Barney, Sandra. *Authorized to Heal: Gender, Class, and the Transformation of Medicine in Appalachia, 1880-1930*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.
- Berman, Paul. The Practice of Obstetrics in Rural America, 1800-1860. *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* 50 (1995): 175-93.
- Borst, Charlotte G. *Catching Babies: The Professionalization of Childbirth, 1870– 1920*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1995.
- Buhler-Wilkerson, Karen. *No Place Like Home: A History of Nursing and Home Care in the United States*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001.
- Choy, Catherine Ceniza. *Empire of Care: Nursing and Migration in Filipino American History*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2003.
- Davis-Floyd, Robbie. *Birth as an American Rite of Passage*. 2nd ed. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.
- Davis-Floyd, Robbie, and Christine Barbara Johnson, eds. *Mainstreaming Midwives: The Politics of*

- Change*. New York: Routledge, 2006.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara, and Deirdre English. *For Her Own Good: 200 Years of Experts' Advice to Women*. 2nd ed. New York: Anchor Books, 2005.
- Elders, Joycelyn. *Joycelyn Elders, M.D.: From Sharecropper's Daughter to Surgeon General of the United States of America*, Harper Perennial, 1997.
- Ettinger, Laura Elizabeth. *Nurse-Midwifery: The Birth of a New American Profession*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 2006.
- Fairman, Julie, and Joan E. Lynaugh. *Critical Care Nursing: A History*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1998.
- Fraser, Gertrude Jacinta. *African American Midwifery in the South: Dialogues of Birth, Race, and Memory*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- Frith, Lucy, and Eric Blyth. Assisted reproductive technology in the USA: is more regulation needed? *Reproductive BioMedicine Online* 29 (2014): 516–23.
- Hancock, Cornelia. *Letters of a Civil War Nurse: Cornelia Hancock, 1863-1865*, ed. Henrietta Stratton Jaquette. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1998.
- Jensen, Kimberly. *Mobilizing Minerva: American Women in the First World War*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2008.
- Kass, Amalie M. *Midwifery and Medicine in Boston: Walter Channing, M.D., 1786-1876*. Boston: Northeastern University Press, 2002.
- Keeling, Arlene Wynbeek. *Nursing and the Privilege of Prescription, 1893-2000*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 2007.
- Kennedy, V. Lynn. *Born Southern: Childbirth, Motherhood, and Social Networks in the Old South*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010.
- Kirschmann, Anne Taylor. *A Vital Force: Women in American Homeopathy*. New Brunswick, N.J.; London: Rutgers University Press, 2004.
- Kline, Wendy. *Coming Home: How Midwives Changed Birth*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2019.
- Leavitt, Judith Walzer, ed. *Women and Health in America: Historical Readings*. 2nd ed. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1999.
- Leavitt, Judith Walzer. *Brought to Bed: Birthing Women and their Physicians in America, 1750 to 1950*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.

- Leavitt, Judith Walzer. *Make Room for Daddy: The Journey from Waiting Room to Birthing Room*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2009.
- Lord, Alexandra M. 'Naturally Clean and Wholesome': Women, Sex Education, and the United States Public Health Service, 1918–1928. *Social History of Medicine*, 17 (2004): 423-41.
- Lord, Alexandra M. *Condom Nation: The U.S. Government's Sex Education Campaign from World War I to the Internet*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010.
- Malka, Susan Gelfand. *Daring to Care: American Nursing and Second-Wave Feminism*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2007.
- Morantz-Sanchez, Regina Markell. *Sympathy & Science: Women Physicians in American Medicine*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.
- More, Ellen Singer. *Restoring the Balance: Women Physicians and the Profession of Medicine, 1850-1995*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1999.
- Owens, Deirdre Cooper. *Medical Bondage: Race, Gender, and the Origins of American Gynecology*. U Georgia Press 2017.
- Peitzman, Steven J. *A New and Untried Course: Woman's Medical College and Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1850-1998*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2000.
- Reis, Elizabeth. *Bodies in Doubt: An American History of Intersex*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.
- Reverby, Susan. *Ordered to Care: The Dilemma of American Nursing, 1850-1945*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Sandelowski, Margarete. *Devices and Desires: Gender, Technology, and American Nursing*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.
- Sarnecky, Mary T. *A History of the U.S. Army Nurse Corps*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1999.
- Savitt, Todd. Abortion in the Old West the Trials of Dr. Edwin S. Kellogg of Helena, Montana. *Montana: The Magazine of Western History* 57 (2007): 3-20.
- Schultz, Jane E. *Women at the Front: Hospital Workers in Civil War America*. Chapel Hill; London: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.
- Schwartz, Marie Jenkins. *Birthing a Slave: Motherhood and Medicine in the Antebellum South*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2006.
- Smith, Susan L. *Japanese American Midwives: Culture, Community, and Health Politics, 1880-1950*.

- The Asian American Experience. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2005.
- Smith, Susan L. *Sick and Tired of Being Sick and Tired: Black Women's Health Activism in America, 1890–1950*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1995.
- Stowe, Steven M. Obstetrics and the Work of Doctoring in the Mid-Nineteenth-Century American South. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 64 (1990): 540-66.
- Tannenbaum, Rebecca J. *The Healer's Calling: Women and Medicine in Early New England*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2002.
- Tone, Andrea. *Devices and Desires: A History of Contraceptives in America*. New York, N.Y.: Hill and Wang, 2001.
- Ulrich, Laurel T. *A Midwife's Tale: The Life of Martha Ballard, Based on Her Diary, 1785–1812*. New York: Knopf, 1990.
- Wells, Susan. *Out of the Dead House: Nineteenth-Century Women Physicians and the Writing of Medicine*. Madison, Wis.; London: University of Wisconsin Press, 2001.
- Wertz, Dorothy C., and Richard W. Wertz. *Lying In: A History of Childbirth in America*. 2nd ed. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1989.
- Wolf, Jacqueline H. *Cesarean Section: An American History of Risk, Technology, and Consequence*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2018.
- Wolf, Jacqueline H. *Deliver Me from Pain: Anesthesia and Birth in America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.